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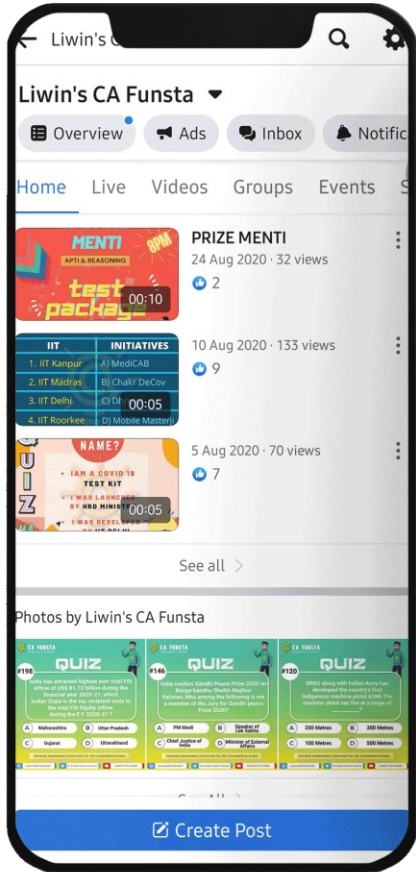


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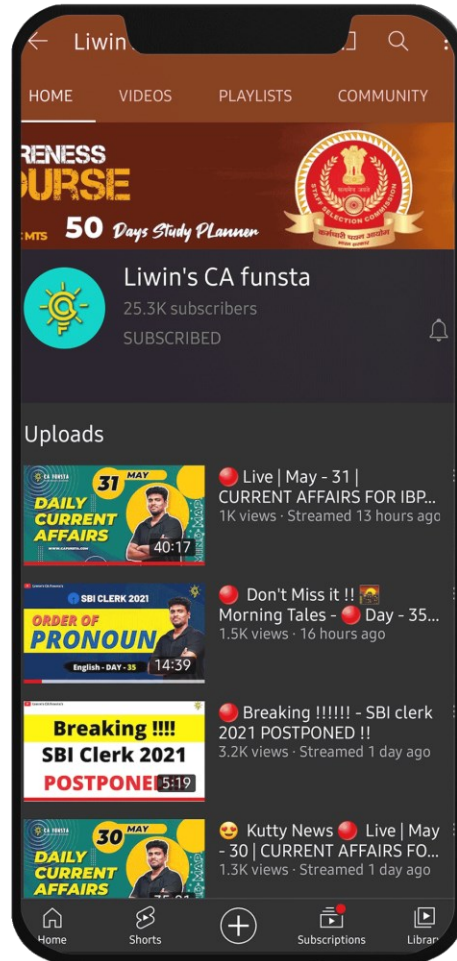
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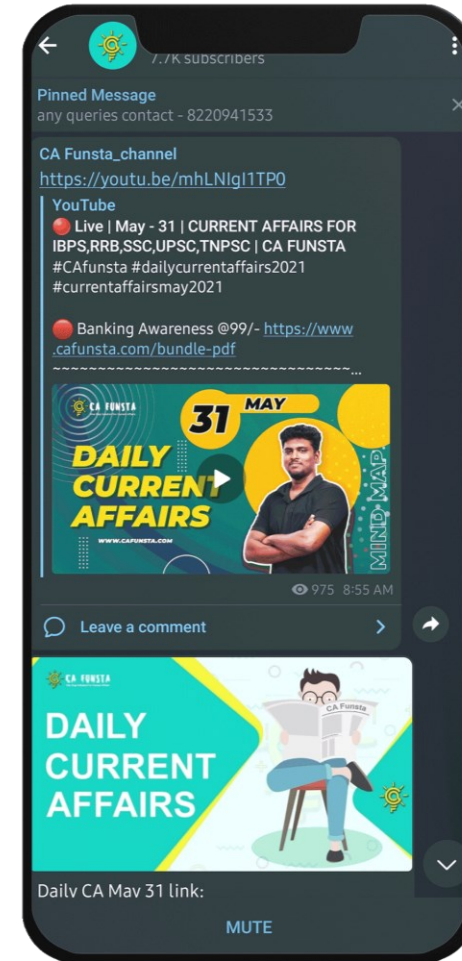
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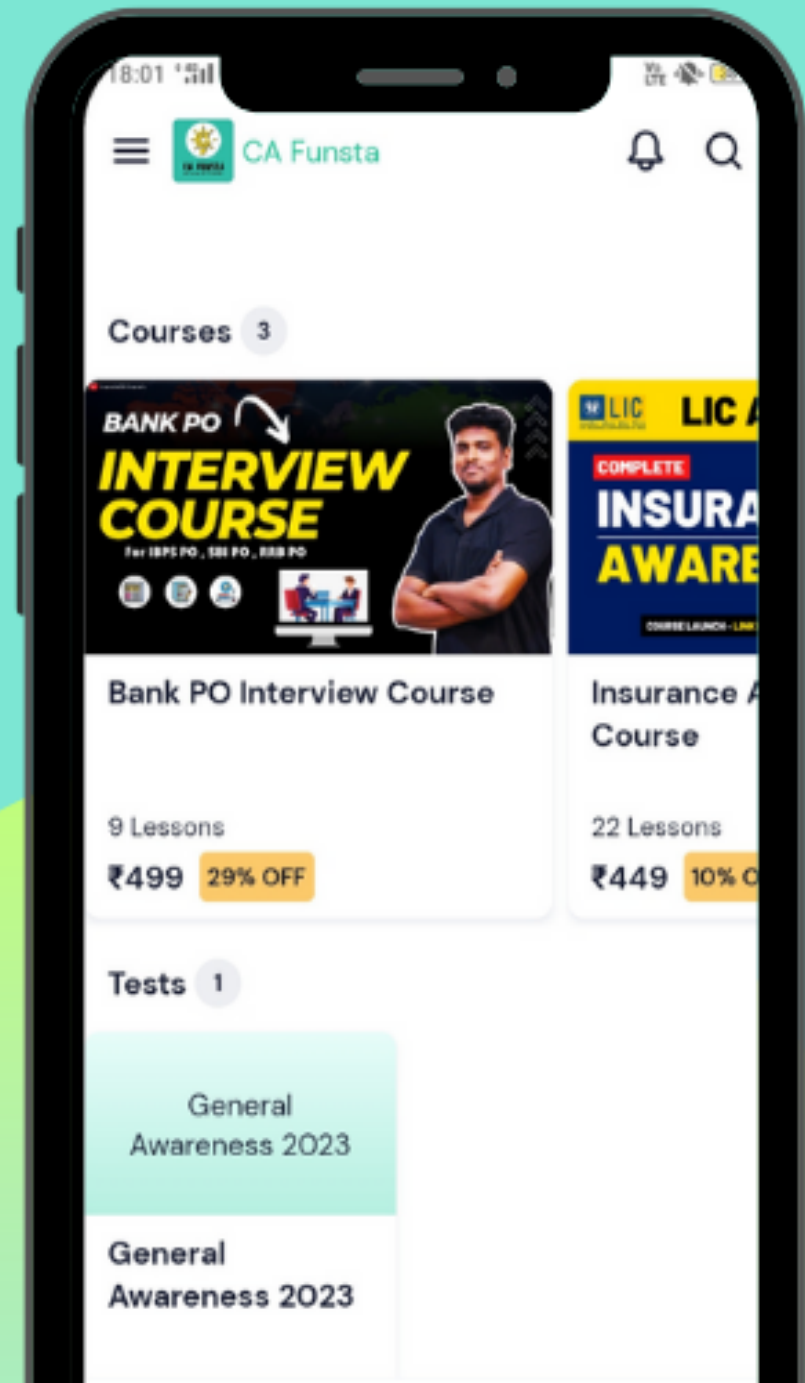
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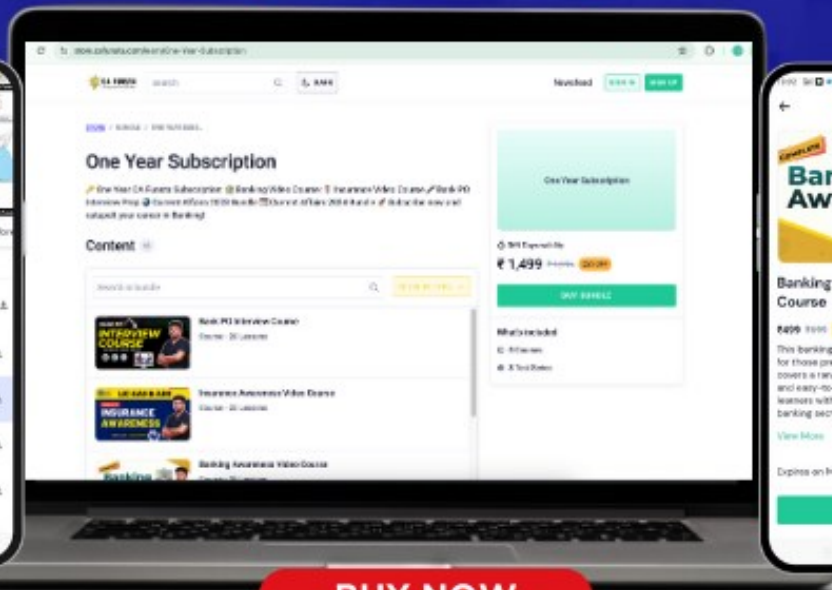
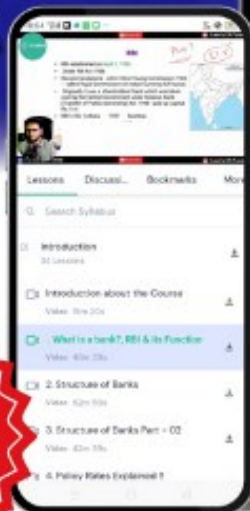
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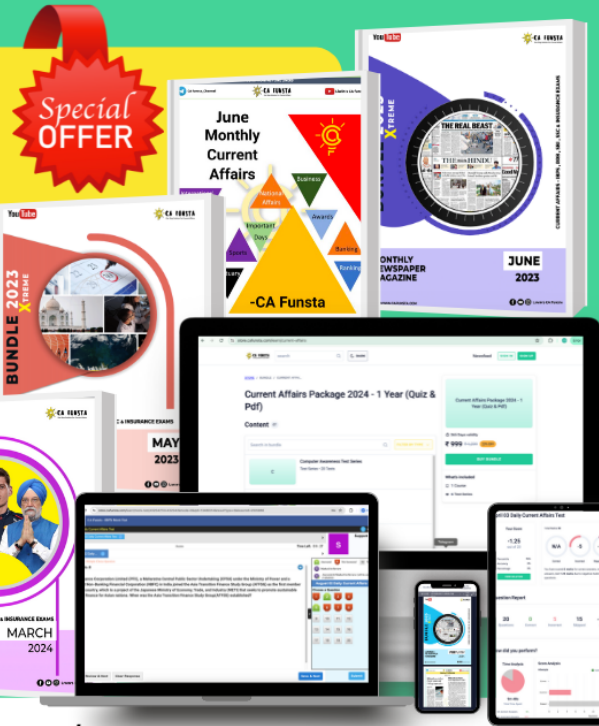
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Important Days



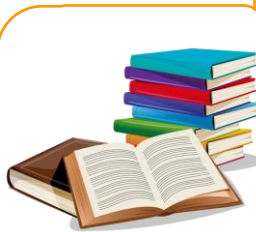
➤ **What is the theme of World Elephant Day 2026?**

- A) Protect Elephants, Protect Nature
- B) Bringing the world together to help elephants
- C) Save Elephants for Future Generations
- D) Protect Habitats, Protect Wildlife
- E) Together for Asian Elephants



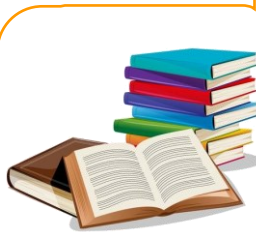
Answer

B) Bringing the world together to help elephants.



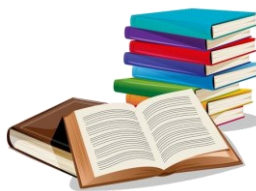
Event and Location:

- **Event: World Elephant Day 2026** was observed to promote elephant conservation, habitat protection and elephant welfare worldwide.
- **Location:** The observance has global coverage, with India playing a significant role because it hosts over **60%** of the world's wild Asian elephants.
- **Date: World Elephant Day** was observed on August **12, 2026**.



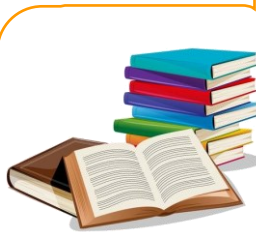
Mandates and Objectives:

- **Mandates:** The global observance highlights threats faced by **African and Asian** elephants, including habitat loss, poaching, illegal ivory trade, human-elephant conflict, disruption of migratory routes and welfare concerns involving captive elephants.
- **Objectives:** The observance seeks to increase public awareness, encourage protection of elephant habitats and corridors, promote safe human-elephant coexistence and mobilise joint conservation efforts under the **2026** theme, “Bringing the world together to help elephants”.



Important Terms Explained:

- **Project Elephant:** A **Centrally Sponsored Scheme** launched in India in **1992** to support elephant conservation, habitat protection and measures for addressing human-elephant conflict.
- **Elephant Corridors:** Natural routes used by elephants to move between habitats for food, water, breeding and migration, which may be disrupted by roads, railways, farms and settlements.
- **IUCN Red List:** A global system that assesses the extinction risk of species; the Asian elephant is classified as Endangered under this system.



Important Days



Tabular Summary:

Parameter	Details
Event name	World Elephant Day 2026.
Date	August 12, 2026.
2026 theme	“Bringing the world together to help elephants”.
First observance	World Elephant Day was first officially observed on August 12, 2012.
Initiators	The initiative was launched in 2011 by the Elephant Reintroduction Foundation and filmmakers Patricia Sims and Michael Clark.
Major threats	Habitat loss, poaching, illegal ivory trade, human-elephant conflict, blocked migratory routes and captivity-related welfare concerns.
India’s significance	India is home to over 60% of the world’s wild Asian elephants, according to official government documents cited in the article.
Conservation measure	India launched Project Elephant in 1992 to support elephant conservation, habitat protection and management of human-elephant conflict.



Important Days



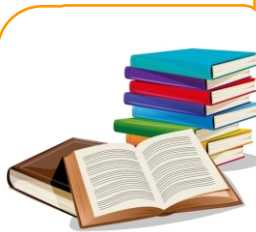
➤ **What is the theme of International Youth Day 2026?**

- A) Youth for Global Action
- B) Different Contexts, Common Aspirations
- C) Transforming Youth Futures
- D) Youth Innovation for Development
- E) Empowering Youth for Peace



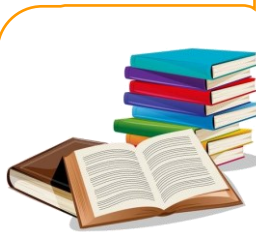
Answer

B) Different Contexts, Common Aspirations.



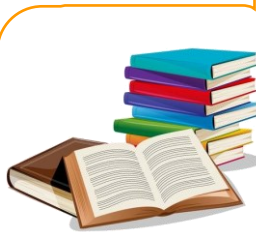
Event and Location:

- **Event: International Youth Day 2026** was observed to highlight challenges faced by young people and recognise their contribution to social, economic and sustainable development.
- **Location: The United Nations** observance is celebrated globally, bringing together governments, educational institutions, organisations and young people.
- **Date: International Youth Day** was observed on August **12, 2026**.



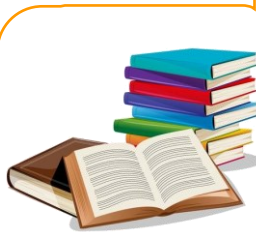
Mandates and Objectives:

- **Mandates:** The annual observance focuses on youth inclusion, opportunity, well-being, innovation and participation while addressing issues such as education, employment, climate action, digital inclusion, mental health and engagement in decision-making.
- **Objectives:** The observance aims to raise awareness about youth-related challenges, strengthen meaningful youth participation and create opportunities that enable young people from diverse backgrounds to contribute to society and development.



Important Terms Explained:

- **Youth Inclusion:** The process of ensuring that young people from different social, economic and cultural backgrounds have equitable opportunities to participate in education, employment, governance and community life.
- **Youth Participation:** The meaningful involvement of young people in decisions, policies and initiatives that affect their lives and communities.
- **UN General Assembly Resolution 54/120:** The resolution adopted in December **1999** through which the **United Nations General Assembly** endorsed August **12** as **International Youth Day** following a recommendation made in **1998**.



Important Days



Tabular Summary:

Parameter	Details
Event name	International Youth Day 2026.
Date	August 12, 2026.
2026 theme	“Different Contexts, Common Aspirations”.
First celebration	International Youth Day was first celebrated on August 12, 2000.
Observing body	The day is an annual United Nations observance.
Historical origin	The idea emerged from discussions at the first session of the World Youth Forum of the UN System in Vienna in 1991.
Key focus areas	Education, employment, entrepreneurship, climate action, digital inclusion, mental health, equality and participation in decision-making.
Core significance	The observance recognises young people as active partners in social, economic and sustainable development.

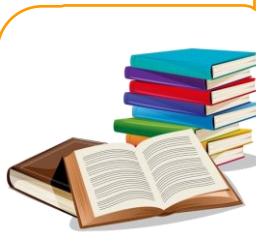


➤ Who won the gold medal for India at the International Linguistics Olympiad (IOL) 2026?

- A) Aarav Anil Rao
- B) Nishanth Shankar Lakshmanan
- C) Advay Misra
- D) Shrilakshmi Venkatraman
- E) Soham Amit Pednekar

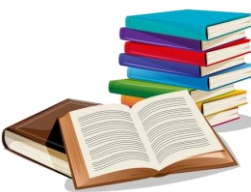
Answer

D) Shrilakshmi Venkatraman.



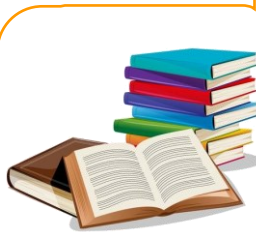
Event and Location:

- **Event:** India won one gold and three bronze medals at the **International Linguistics Olympiad 2026**, with **Shrilakshmi Venkatraman** securing the gold medal.
- **Location:** Romania hosted the **International Linguistics Olympiad 2026**.
- **Date:** **The Indian** team underwent its residential training camp from May **31** to June **10, 2026**, before participating in the Olympiad.



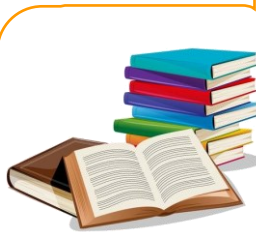
Mandates and Objectives:

- **Mandates:** The Olympiad requires pre-university students to solve unfamiliar language-based puzzles by identifying linguistic rules, structures and patterns through logical reasoning rather than memorisation.
- **Objectives:** The competition aims to test and develop analytical reasoning, linguistic problem-solving and the ability to decode unfamiliar languages using the information provided.



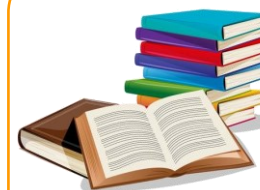
Important Terms Explained:

- **Linguistics Olympiad:** An academic competition in which students solve problems involving unfamiliar languages by identifying patterns in grammar, phonology, word formation and sentence structure.
- **Phonology:** The branch of linguistics that studies the sound systems and patterns used within languages.
- **Panini Linguistics Olympiad: The Indian** programme associated with identifying and preparing students for participation in international linguistics competitions.



Tabular Summary:

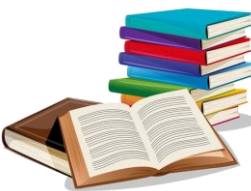
Parameter	Details
Event name	International Linguistics Olympiad 2026.
Host country	Romania.
India's medal tally	India won one gold medal and three bronze medals.
Gold medal winner	Shrilakshmi Venkatraman won the gold medal.
Bronze medal winners	Aarav Anil Rao, Nishanth Shankar Lakshmanan and Advay Misra won bronze medals.
Honourable mention	Soham Amit Pednekar received an Honourable Mention.
Training programme	Short-listed students attended a 10-day residential camp at IIIT Hyderabad from May 31 to June 10, 2026.
India's overall record	India had won 37 IOL medals by 2026, comprising 6 gold, 9 silver and 22 bronze medals.



➤ Which host nation must still qualify for the ICC Men's ODI World Cup 2027 through the qualification pathway?

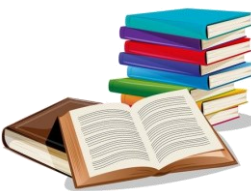
- A) South Africa
- B) Zimbabwe
- C) Namibia
- D) India
- E) Afghanistan

Answer
C) Namibia.



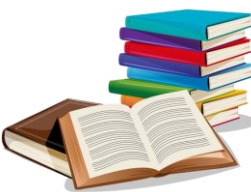
Event and Location:

- **Event:** Ten teams have qualified for the **ICC Men's ODI World Cup 2027**, while four remaining places will be decided through the **World Cup Qualifier**.
- **Location:** The **14**-team tournament will be jointly hosted by **South Africa, Zimbabwe and Namibia**.
- **Date:** The qualification status was reported on August **12, 2026**, while the **World Cup Qualifier** is scheduled from February **22** to March **23, 2027**.



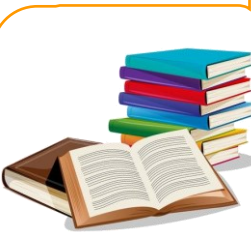
Mandates and Objectives:

- **Mandates:** South Africa and Zimbabwe have automatic places as **Full Member** host nations, while eight teams, including India, Australia, **New Zealand**, Pakistan, **Sri Lanka**, England, **Bangladesh and Afghanistan**, have qualified through the **ODI** ranking route.
- **Objectives:** The qualification system aims to determine the **14** participating teams through automatic host berths, direct qualification based on **ICC ODI** rankings and a final qualifier for the remaining four tournament places.



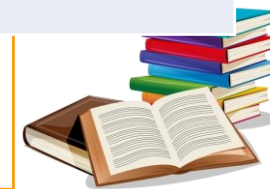
Important Terms Explained:

- **ICC Full Member:** A category of **International Cricket Council** membership held by established cricket-playing nations with full membership rights; **South Africa and Zimbabwe** qualify automatically as **Full Member** hosts under the stated qualification system.
- **ICC Associate Member:** A category of **ICC** membership for cricket boards that do not hold **Full Member** status; Namibia is an **Associate Member** and therefore does not receive automatic qualification despite being a host nation.
- **World Cup Qualifier:** The qualification tournament through which **10** teams will compete for the final four available places at the **2027 ODI World Cup**.



Tabular Summary:

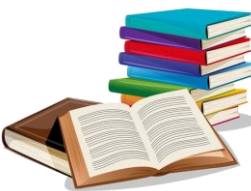
Parameter	Details
Tournament	ICC Men's ODI World Cup 2027.
Host countries	South Africa, Zimbabwe and Namibia will jointly host the tournament.
Tournament size	The 2027 edition will feature 14 teams.
Teams qualified so far	Ten teams have secured qualification for the tournament.
Automatic qualifiers	South Africa and Zimbabwe have qualified automatically as Full Member host nations.
Direct ranking qualifiers	India, Australia, New Zealand, Pakistan, Sri Lanka, England, Bangladesh and Afghanistan have qualified through the ODI ranking route.
Namibia's status	Namibia is a host but must qualify because it is an ICC Associate Member.
Remaining places	Four spots will be decided through a 10-team Qualifier scheduled from February 22 to March 23, 2027.



► According to Basic Animal Husbandry Statistics (BAHS) 2025, which state ranked first in milk production in India during 2024–25?

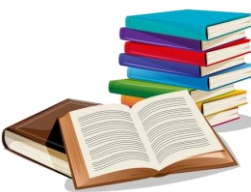
- A) Rajasthan
- B) Madhya Pradesh
- C) Uttar Pradesh
- D) Gujarat
- E) Maharashtra

Answer
C) Uttar Pradesh.



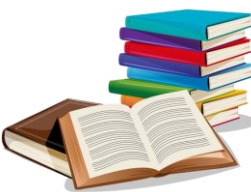
Event and Location:

- **Event: Uttar Pradesh** emerged as India's largest milk-producing state in **2024–25**, contributing **15.66%** of the country's total milk production.
- Location: India, with **Uttar Pradesh** leading among all states in milk production.
- Date: The production data pertains to the financial year **2024–25** and was reported in **BAHS 2025**.



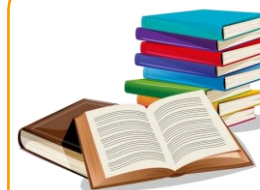
Mandates and Objectives:

- **Mandates: BAHS 2025** presents state-wise animal husbandry statistics, including milk production shares, with **Uttar Pradesh** ranking first, followed by **Rajasthan and Madhya Pradesh**.
- **Objectives:** The statistics provide data on India's dairy and livestock sector and help assess the contribution of individual states to national milk production.



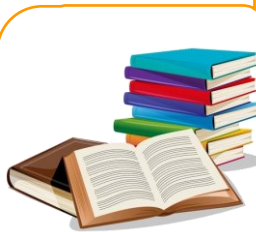
Ranking Table:

Rank	State / Share of India's Milk Production
1	State: Uttar Pradesh. Share of India's Milk Production: 15.66%.
2	State: Rajasthan. Share of India's Milk Production: 14.82%.
3	State: Madhya Pradesh. Share of India's Milk Production: 9.12%.
4	State: Gujarat. Share of India's Milk Production: 7.78%.
5	State: Maharashtra. Share of India's Milk Production: 6.71%.



Important Terms Explained:

- **Dairy Cooperatives:** Member-owned organisations that facilitate organised milk collection, procurement, processing and marketing, helping dairy farmers access wider markets.
- **Milk Production Share:** The percentage contribution of a state or region to the total quantity of milk produced nationally during a specified period.
- **Department of Animal Husbandry and Dairying:** The **Government of India** department responsible for policies and programmes relating to livestock development, dairy development and animal husbandry.



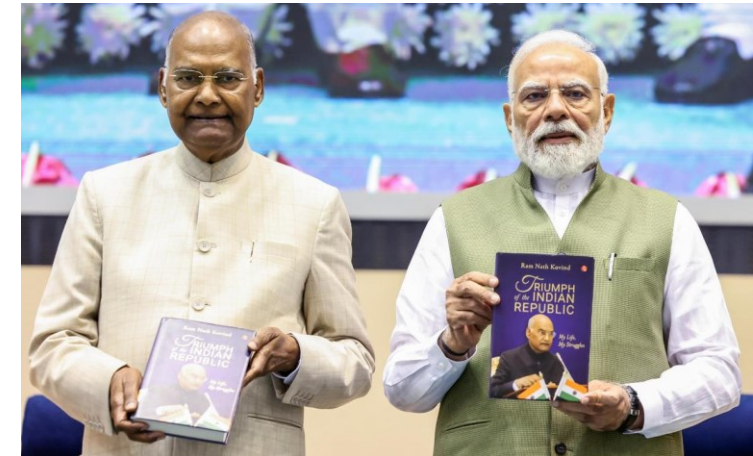
Tabular Summary:

Parameter	Details
Largest milk-producing state	Uttar Pradesh ranked first in India during 2024–25.
Uttar Pradesh's share	Uttar Pradesh contributed 15.66% of India's total milk production.
Second-ranked state	Rajasthan ranked second with a share of 14.82%.
Third-ranked state	Madhya Pradesh ranked third with a share of 9.12%.
Fourth and fifth states	Gujarat and Maharashtra contributed 7.78% and 6.71%, respectively.
Top five combined share	The five leading states together accounted for 54.09% of India's milk production.
Largest producing country	India is the world's largest milk-producing country.
Global contribution	India contributes approximately 25% of global milk production, according to the Department of Animal Husbandry and Dairying.



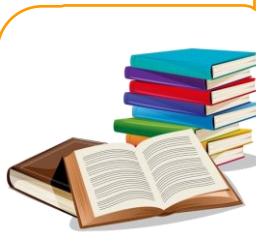
➤ What is the title of former President Ram Nath Kovind's autobiography released by Prime Minister Narendra Modi?

- A) My Journey in Indian Democracy
- B) Triumph of the Indian Republic: My Life, My Struggles
- C) The Making of a President
- D) Democracy and My Life
- E) From Paraunkh to Rashtrapati Bhavan



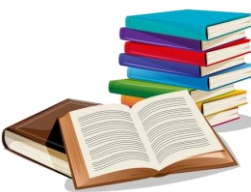
Answer

B) Triumph of the Indian Republic: My Life, My Struggles.



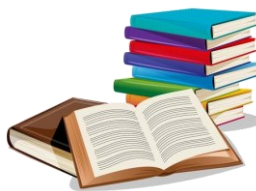
Event and Location:

- **Event:** Prime Minister Narendra Modi released former President Ram Nath Kovind's autobiography, "Triumph of the **Indian Republic: My Life, My Struggles**".
- **Location:** The book was released at **Vigyan Bhavan in New Delhi**.
- **Date:** The autobiography was launched on August **12, 2026**.



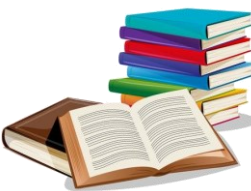
Mandates and Objectives:

- **Mandates:** The autobiography documents **Ram Nath Kovind's** personal struggles, education, public service, political journey and rise to become the **14th President of India**.
- **Objectives:** The book seeks to present Kovind's life experiences while reflecting themes of perseverance, education, social harmony, public service and the opportunities provided by Indian democracy.



Important Terms Explained:

- **Autobiography:** A written account of a person's life authored or presented from that individual's own perspective, covering personal experiences, achievements and struggles.
- **Indian Republic:** India's constitutional system in which the head of state is an elected President rather than a hereditary monarch.
- **One Nation-One Election:** A proposal to synchronise elections to the **Lok Sabha and State Legislative Assemblies** so that they are held around the same time.



Books And Authors



Tabular Summary:

Parameter	Details
Book title	“Triumph of the Indian Republic: My Life, My Struggles”.
Author	Former President Ram Nath Kovind.
Released by	Prime Minister Narendra Modi.
Date	August 12, 2026.
Venue	Vigyan Bhavan, New Delhi.
Key focus	The autobiography covers Kovind’s struggles, education, public service and journey to the presidency.
Presidential position	Ram Nath Kovind served as the 14th President of India.
Post-presidency role	Kovind headed the High-Level Committee that examined the feasibility of simultaneous elections to the Lok Sabha and State Legislative Assemblies.



APPOINTMENTS

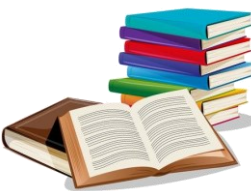


➤ Who announced that he would not seek reappointment as Tata Sons Chairman after his current term ends in February 2027?

- A) Noel Tata
- B) N Chandrasekaran
- C) Ratan Tata
- D) Saurabh Agrawal
- E) Venu Srinivasan

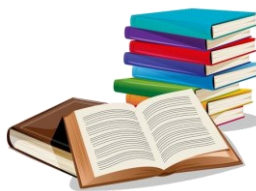


Answer
B) N Chandrasekaran.



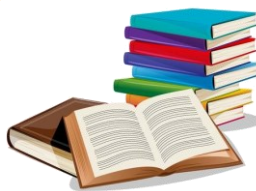
Event and Location:

- **Event:** N Chandrasekaran announced his decision to step down as **Tata Sons Chairman** and not seek reappointment after his current term ends in February **2027**.
- **Location:** India, involving **Tata Sons**, the principal investment company of the **Tata Group**.
- **Date:** The development was reported on August **12, 2026**, ahead of the **Tata Sons AGM** scheduled for August **18, 2026**.



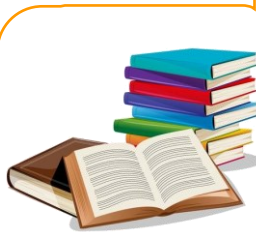
Mandates and Objectives:

- **Mandates:** Chandrasekaran requested the **Tata Sons Board** to begin the succession process after his proposed five-year tenure extension failed to receive unanimous support at the board meeting held on February **24, 2026**.
- **Objectives:** The early initiation of the succession process is intended to facilitate a smooth leadership transition at **Tata Sons** after Chandrasekaran's current term concludes in February **2027**.



Important Terms Explained:

- **Tata Sons:** The principal investment company of the **Tata Group**, with interests across sectors including information technology, automobiles, steel, aviation, defence, electronics, semiconductors and consumer businesses.
- **Tata Trusts:** Major shareholders in **Tata Sons** whose leadership plays an important role in the governance and strategic direction of the **Tata Group**.
- **Nomination and Remuneration Committee:** A board-level committee that considers matters relating to senior appointments, succession, remuneration and related governance decisions.



APPOINTMENTS



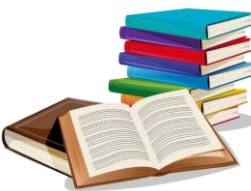
Tabular Summary:

Parameter	Details
Key person	N Chandrasekaran announced that he would not seek another term as Chairman of Tata Sons.
Current term	His existing term is scheduled to end in February 2027.
Succession request	Chandrasekaran asked the board to begin the succession process to ensure a seamless transition.
Board consideration	The proposed extension was considered by the Tata Sons Board on February 24, 2026, but did not receive unanimous support.
Upcoming AGM	The Tata Sons Annual General Meeting was scheduled for August 18, 2026.
Tata career	Chandrasekaran joined the Tata Group in 1987 and became Chairman of Tata Sons in 2017.
Previous leadership role	He served as CEO and MD of Tata Consultancy Services from 2009.
Major group sectors	Tata Group operates across technology, automobiles, steel, aviation, defence, electronics, semiconductors and consumer businesses.

► How many artists and fellows are set to be honoured with the Sangeet Natak Akademi Fellowships and Awards 2024–25?

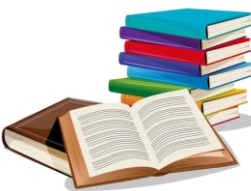
- A) 95
- B) 100
- C) 105
- D) 115
- E) 125

Answer
D) 115.



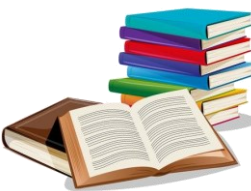
Event and Location:

- **Event:** The President of India is set to confer the **Sangeet Natak Akademi Fellowships and Awards** for **2024** and **2025** on **115** artists and fellows for distinguished contributions to the performing arts.
- **Location:** The award ceremony is scheduled to be held at **Vigyan Bhawan, New Delhi**.
- **Date:** The ceremony is scheduled for August **13, 2026**, at **11:30 AM**.



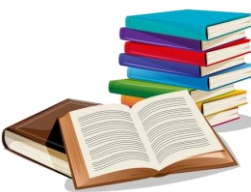
Mandates and Objectives:

- **Mandates:** The awards recognise outstanding contributions across music, dance, theatre, folk and tribal arts, puppetry, mask and instrument making, scholarship, art critique and other performing arts.
- **Objectives:** The honours aim to recognise distinguished artists and preserve, promote and celebrate India's diverse traditions of music, dance, drama and associated performing arts.



Important Terms Explained:

- **Sangeet Natak Akademi:** India's national institution for music, dance and drama, which has conferred awards for distinguished contributions to the performing arts since **1952**.
- **Akademi Ratna: The Akademi Fellowship** and the highest honour of the **Sangeet Natak Akademi**, carrying a monetary award of **₹3 lakh**.
- **Akademi Award:** A national recognition for distinguished achievement in the performing arts that carries **₹1 lakh** along with a **Tamrapatra and Angavastram**.



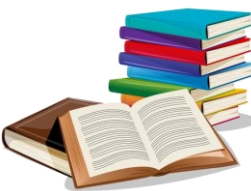
Tabular Summary:

Parameter	Details
Award ceremony	Sangeet Natak Akademi Fellowships and Awards for the years 2024 and 2025.
Date and time	August 13, 2026, at 11:30 AM.
Venue	Vigyan Bhawan, New Delhi.
Awarding authority	The President of India is scheduled to confer the honours.
Total recipients	A total of 115 artists and fellows from various states and Union Territories have been selected.
Major disciplines	Music, dance, theatre, folk and tribal arts, puppetry, mask and instrument making, and other performing arts.
Akademi Fellows	Ramlal Bareth, A V Anand, Rita Ganguly, Puru Dadheech, Chittaranjan Jyotishi, Pasumarthi Rattaiah Sarma and Sudharani Raghupathy have been listed as Fellows.
Award value	Akademi Fellows receive ₹3 lakh, while Akademi Award recipients receive ₹1 lakh along with a Tamrapatra and Angavastram.

➤ What is the name of the second Next Generation Offshore Patrol Vessel (NGOPV) launched by GRSE for the Indian Navy?

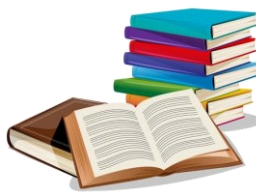
- A) Sanghmitra
- B) Shruti
- C) Shivalik
- D) Sumitra
- E) Sahyadri

Answer
B) Shruti.



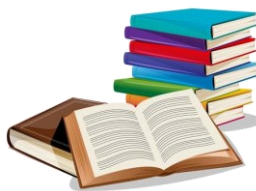
Event and Location:

- **Event:** Garden Reach Shipbuilders & Engineers launched “Shruti”, its second **NGOPV** being built for the **Indian Navy** under the **11-vessel** programme.
- **Location:** The vessel was launched at the **GRSE** shipyard in Kolkata, **West Bengal**.
- **Date:** Shruti was launched on August **11, 2026**.



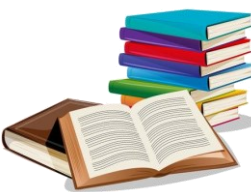
Mandates and Objectives:

- **Mandates:** GRSE is constructing four of the **11** planned NGOPVs for the **Indian Navy**, with Shruti designated as Yard **3037** and following the earlier launch of Sanghmitra.
- **Objectives:** The programme aims to strengthen the **Indian Navy's** maritime surveillance and patrol capabilities while promoting indigenous construction of naval vessels in Indian shipyards.



Important Terms Explained:

- **Garden Reach Shipbuilders & Engineers (GRSE):** A Kolkata-based public sector shipbuilder that constructs warships and other vessels for the **Indian Navy and Indian Coast Guard**.
- **Maritime Surveillance:** The systematic monitoring of seas and coastal areas to detect, track and respond to activities affecting maritime security.
- **Indigenization:** The process of increasing domestic design, manufacturing and technological capability to reduce dependence on imported defence equipment and platforms.



Tabular Summary:

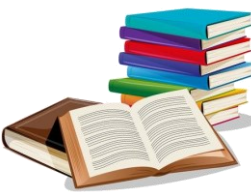
Parameter	Details
Vessel name	Shruti.
Designation	Yard 3037.
Launch date	August 11, 2026.
Launch location	GRSE shipyard, Kolkata.
Launched by	Mrs Manika Sadhu, wife of Vice Admiral Sanjay Sadhu, Controller of Warship Production and Acquisition.
Programme size	The Indian Navy's NGOPV programme comprises 11 vessels.
GRSE contribution	GRSE is constructing four NGOPVs under the programme.
Strategic significance	The vessels are intended to strengthen maritime patrol and surveillance while supporting indigenous naval shipbuilding.



► Where was the epicentre of the magnitude 7.4 earthquake that prompted Colombia to declare a national emergency?

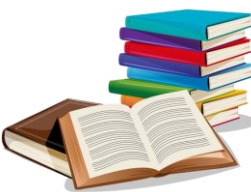
- A) Bogotá
- B) Medellín
- C) San José del Palmar
- D) Cali
- E) Manizales

Answer
C) San José del Palmar.



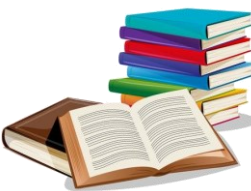
Event and Location:

- **Event:** Colombia declared a national state of emergency after a magnitude **7.4** earthquake struck the western part of the country.
- **Location:** The earthquake's epicentre was near San José del Palmar in the department of Chocó, Colombia.
- **Date:** The earthquake occurred in August **2026**.



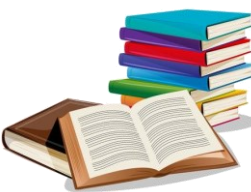
Mandates and Objectives:

- **Mandates:** The national emergency followed a magnitude **7.4** earthquake occurring at a depth of **107** kilometres, highlighting Colombia's exposure to seismic activity caused by interactions among major tectonic plates.
- **Objectives:** The development brought attention to Colombia's earthquake vulnerability, tectonic setting and the need to understand seismic risks arising from subduction, fault movement, urban exposure and its location along the **Pacific Ring of Fire**.



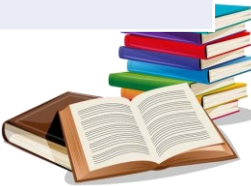
Important Terms Explained:

- **Subduction:** A tectonic process in which one plate moves beneath another plate; along Colombia's Pacific coast, the **Nazca Plate** subducts beneath the **South American Plate** and generates significant geological stress.
- **Intermediate-Focus Earthquake:** An earthquake originating at a depth of approximately **70 to 300** kilometres; the August **2026** Colombia earthquake occurred at a depth of **107** kilometres.
- **Pacific Ring of Fire:** A roughly **40,000**-kilometre horseshoe-shaped zone around the **Pacific Ocean** characterised by intense earthquake and volcanic activity resulting from tectonic plate interactions.



Tabular Summary:

Parameter	Details
Event	Colombia declared a national emergency following a magnitude 7.4 earthquake.
Epicentre	The epicentre was located near San José del Palmar in Chocó department.
Earthquake depth	The earthquake occurred at a depth of 107 kilometres.
Earthquake category	The event was classified as an intermediate-focus earthquake.
Major tectonic plates	Colombia is influenced by the Nazca, South American and Caribbean tectonic plates.
Key tectonic process	The Nazca Plate subducts beneath the South American Plate along Colombia's Pacific coast.
Seismic zone	Colombia lies within the Pacific Ring of Fire.
Ring of Fire significance	The region is associated with about 90% of the world's earthquakes and around 75% of active volcanoes.

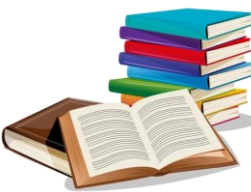


► **What independent body is proposed to be established under the Tribunals Reforms Bill, 2026?**

- A) National Judicial Commission
- B) National Tribunals Commission
- C) Central Tribunal Authority
- D) Judicial Services Commission
- E) Tribunal Management Council

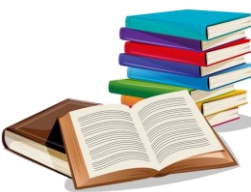
Answer

B) National Tribunals Commission.



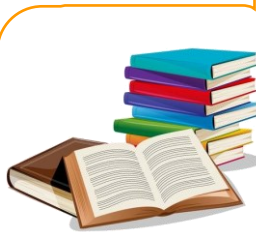
Event and Location:

- **Event:** Parliament approved the **Tribunals Reforms Bill, 2026**, paving the way for the establishment of the **National Tribunals Commission** and a revised framework for tribunal administration in India.
- **Location:** India, with the proposed **National Tribunals Commission** headquartered in **New Delhi**.
- **Date:** **The Bill** was reported as passed by both **Houses of Parliament in August 2026**.



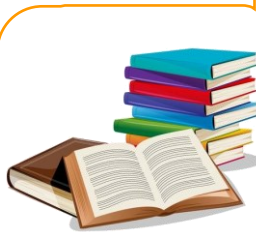
Mandates and Objectives:

- **Mandates: The Bill** proposes an autonomous **National Tribunals Commission** to oversee major tribunals, recommend candidates for vacancies, investigate tribunal members when required, manage the proposed **National Tribunals Data Grid** and standardise appointments, tenure and service conditions.
- **Objectives: The Bill** aims to reduce appointment delays and vacancies, improve administrative efficiency, strengthen tribunal independence, establish uniform service conditions and enhance the delivery of specialised justice.



Important Terms Explained:

- **National Tribunals Commission:** A proposed autonomous five-member body headquartered in **New Delhi** that would oversee important tribunals, recommend appointments, conduct investigations where necessary and promote uniformity in tribunal administration.
- **National Tribunals Data Grid:** A proposed digital mechanism to facilitate effective monitoring and management of information relating to tribunals and their functioning.
- **Selection Committee:** The body responsible for recommending candidates for vacant tribunal positions, including a waiting candidate, after which the **Central Government** must make appointments within three months of receiving the



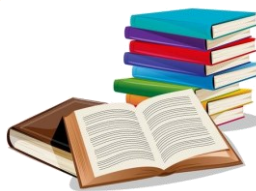
Tabular Summary:

Parameter	Details
Bill name	Tribunals Reforms Bill, 2026.
Parliamentary status	The Bill was approved by both Houses of Parliament.
Proposed body	An independent National Tribunals Commission is proposed to administer and oversee major tribunals.
Commission composition	The Commission would have five members comprising a Chairman, two Judicial Members and two Technical Members.
Appointment timeline	The Central Government would be required to make appointments within three months of receiving Selection Committee recommendations.
Tenure provisions	Tribunal Chairpersons would serve for five years or until age 70, while Members would serve for five years or until age 67, whichever is earlier.
Tribunals covered	The First Schedule covers 16 major tribunals and appellate tribunals, including CAT, NGT, ITAT, CESTAT, DRT and TDSAT.
Reform purpose	The framework seeks to address vacancies, appointment delays, administrative dependence, inconsistent service conditions and concerns over tribunal independence.

QUICK RECALL



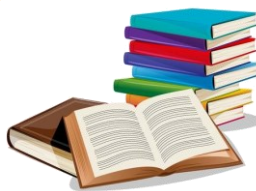
- **World Elephant Day is observed annually on August 12 to promote the conservation and protection of elephants.**
- **International Youth Day is observed annually on August 12 to highlight youth-related issues and contributions to society.**
- **India won one gold and three bronze medals at the International Linguistics Olympiad 2026 in Romania.**
- **The 2027 ODI World Cup will return to a 14-team format after the 10-team editions held in 2019 and 2023.**
- **Uttar Pradesh was India's largest milk-producing state in 2024–25 with a national share of 15.66%.**



QUICK RECALL



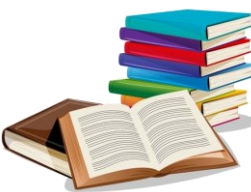
- Prime Minister Narendra Modi released Ram Nath Kovind's autobiography at Vigyan Bhavan in New Delhi on August 12, 2026.
- N Chandrasekaran joined the Tata Group in 1987 and later served as CEO and MD of TCS from 2009.
- The President of India is scheduled to honour 115 artists and fellows at Vigyan Bhawan in New Delhi on August 13, 2026.
- Shruti is the second NGOPV launched by GRSE for the Indian Navy under the current programme.
- A magnitude 7.4 earthquake struck western Colombia in August 2026.



QUICK RECALL



- **The Tribunals Reforms Bill, 2026 seeks to replace the framework established under the Tribunals Reforms Act, 2021.**





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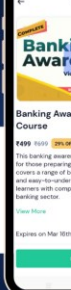


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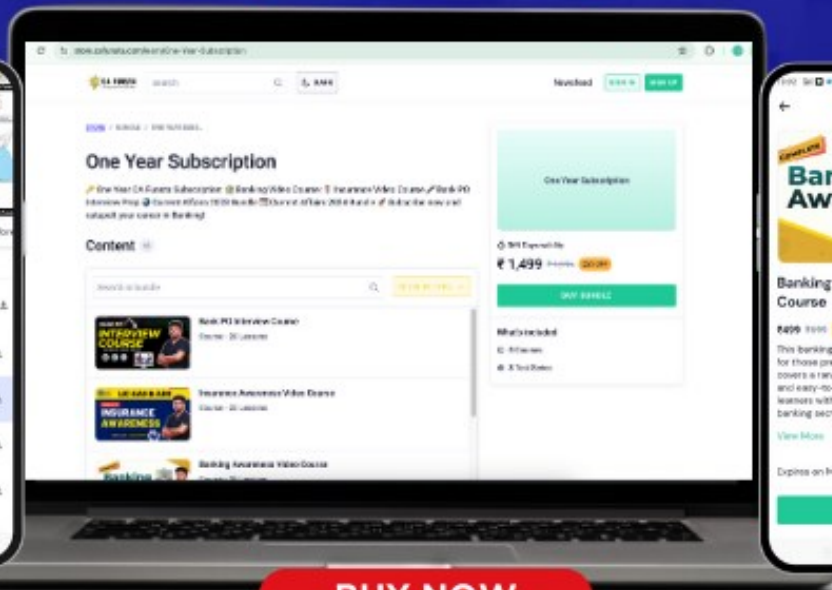
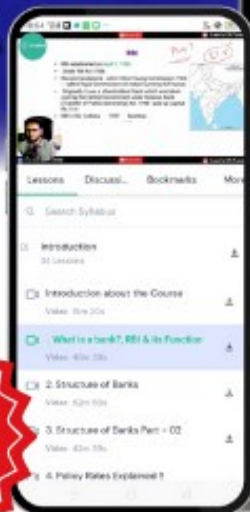
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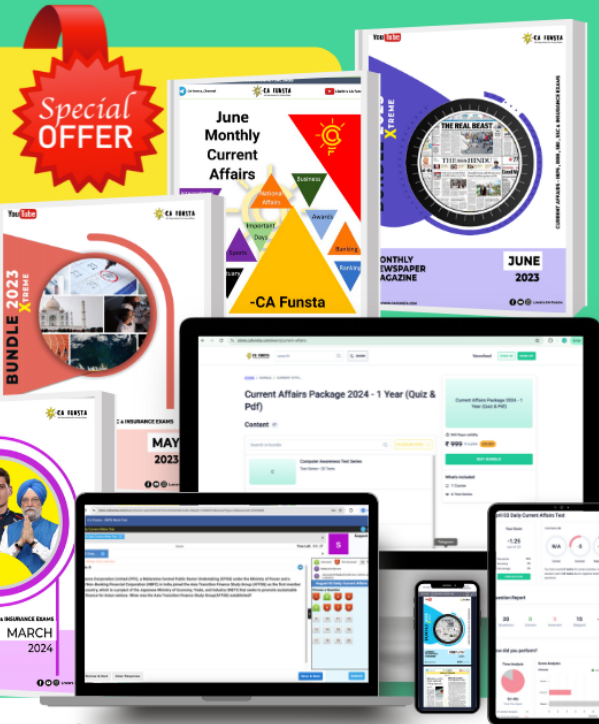


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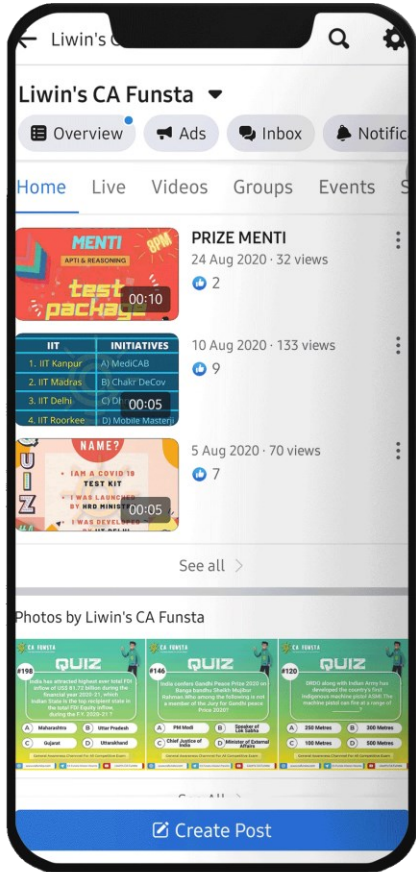
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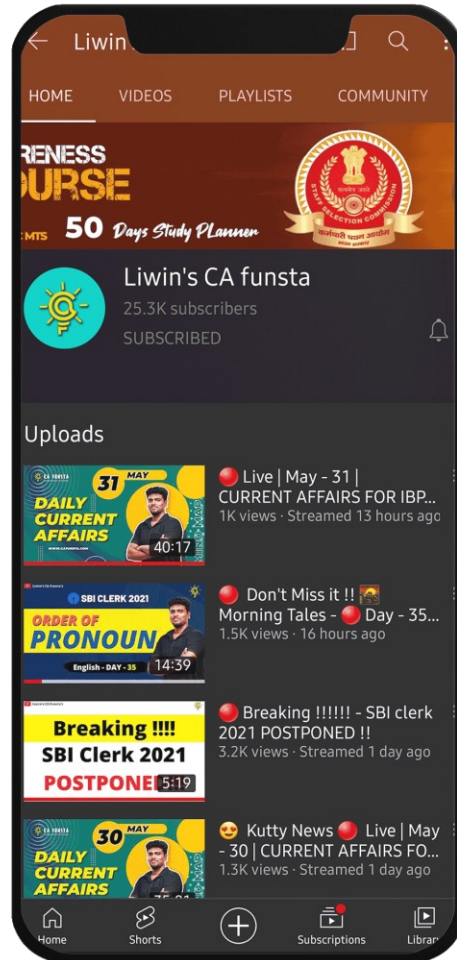


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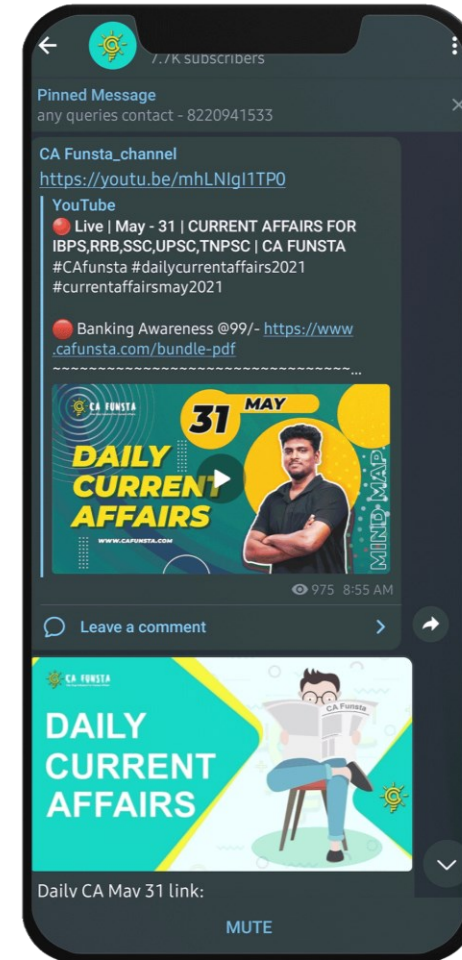
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