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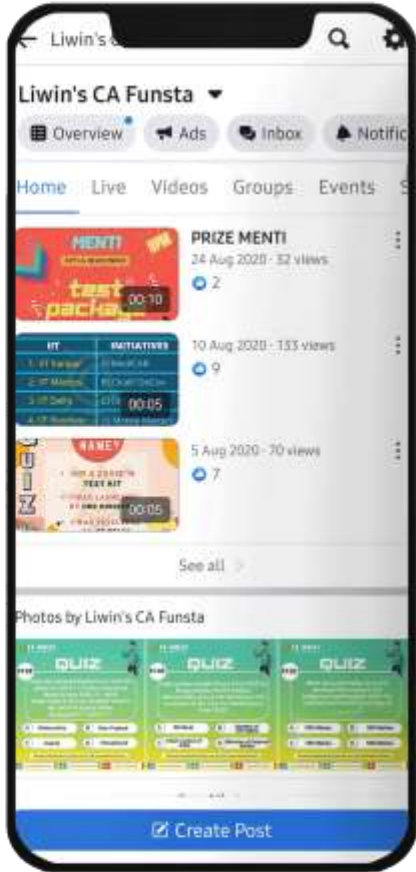


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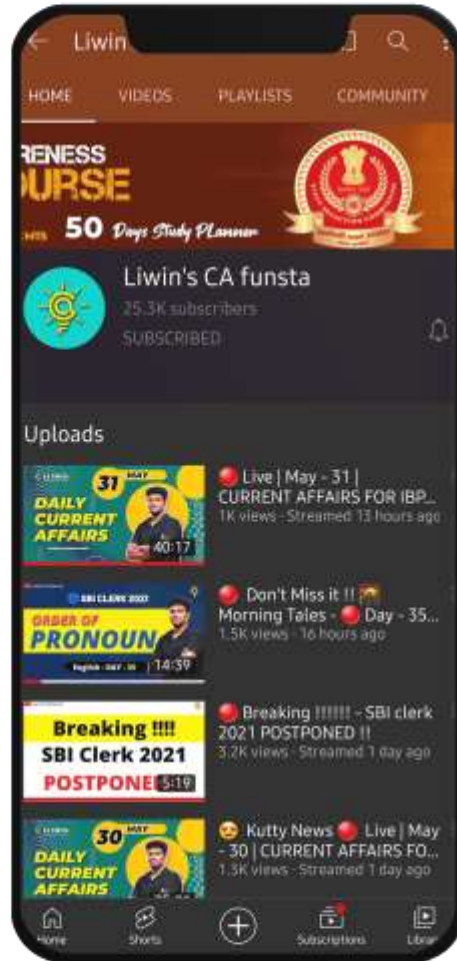
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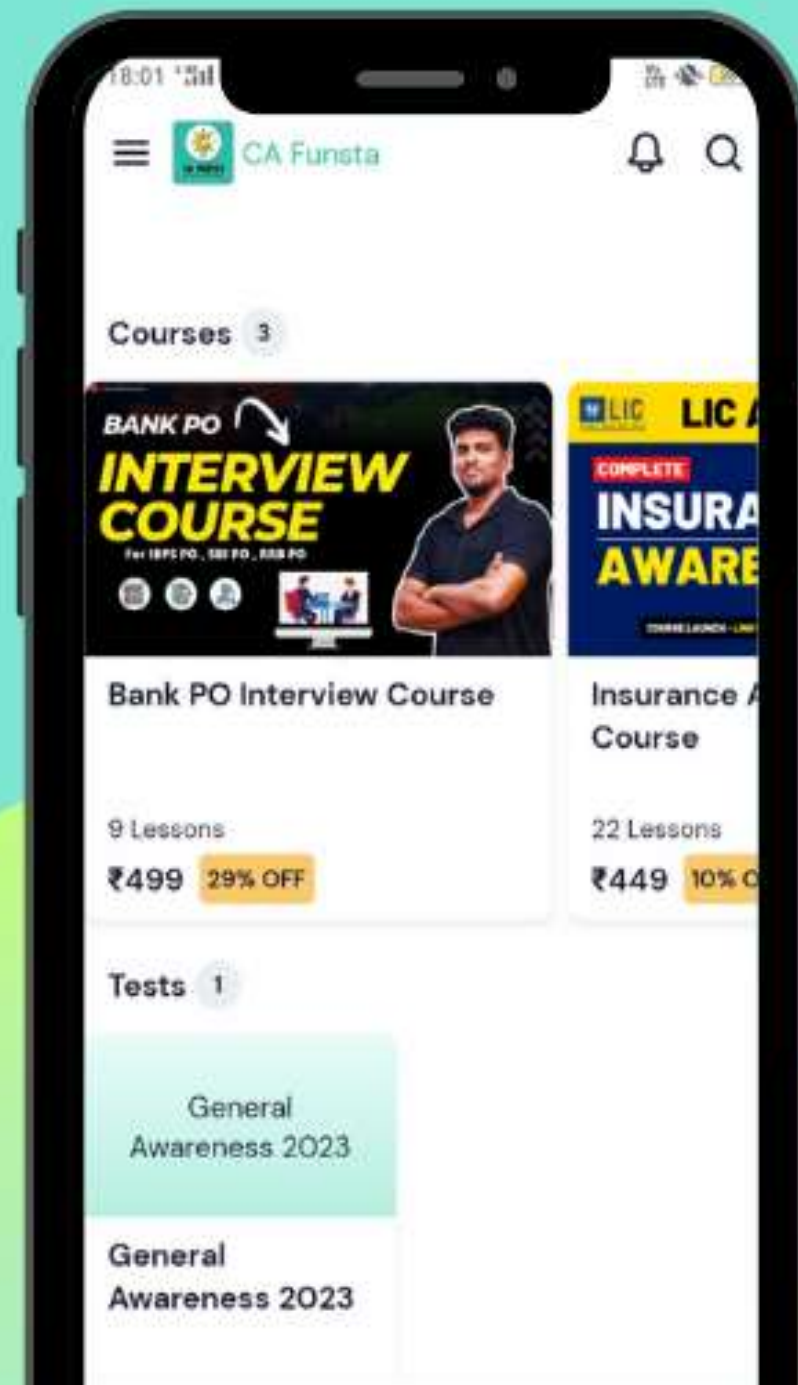
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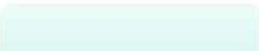
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Important Days



➤ Which international observance is marked on June 20 every year to honour refugees worldwide and promote their right to seek safety?

- A) World Environment Day
- B) World Refugee Day
- C) Human Rights Day
- D) International Migrants Day
- E) United Nations Day

Answer
B) World Refugee Day.



Important Days



Event and Location:

- **Event: World Refugee Day 2026** was observed to honour refugees worldwide and highlight their right to seek safety and dignity.
- **Location:** Global.
- **Date:** June 20, 2026.



Important Days



Mandates and Objectives:

- **Mandates:** The observance, designated by the **United Nations**, recognises people forced to flee their homes due to conflict, violence, persecution, war, or human rights violations.



Important Days



Mandates and Objectives:

- **Objectives:** It aims to raise awareness about refugee issues, promote global support for displaced people, and reinforce the principle that safety and protection are universal rights.



Important Days



Important Terms Explained:

- **Refugee:** A refugee is a person forced to leave their home country due to a well-founded fear of persecution, conflict, violence, or serious human rights violations.



Important Days



Important Terms Explained:

- **Until Everyone is Safe:** This was the global campaign message for **World Refugee Day 2026**, highlighting that safety includes legal protection, shelter, healthcare, education, employment, social inclusion, and dignity.



Important Terms Explained:

- **Refugee Convention:** The **1951 Refugee Convention** is an international legal framework that defines refugee rights and the obligations of countries to protect refugees.



Important Days



Important Terms Explained:

- **Human rights violations:** Human rights violations refer to actions that deny people their basic freedoms, dignity, safety, or legal protections.



Important Days



Important Terms Explained:

- **Social inclusion:** Social inclusion means enabling refugees to participate in society through access to education, healthcare, jobs, legal support, and community life.



Important Days



Tabular Summary:

Parameter	Details
Event name	World Refugee Day 2026.
Date	June 20, 2026.
Location	Global.
Designated by	United Nations General Assembly.
2026 campaign message	"Until Everyone is Safe."
Main focus	Honouring the courage, resilience, and strength of refugees.
Historical milestone	The first global observance was held in 2001, marking the 50th anniversary of the 1951 Refugee Convention.
Significance	It promotes refugee protection, dignity, safety, and social inclusion worldwide.



Important Days



► What is the theme of International Yoga Day 2026?

- A) Yoga for Humanity
- B) Yoga for Wellness
- C) Yoga for Healthy Ageing
- D) Yoga for Global Peace
- E) Yoga for Sustainable Living

Answer

C) Yoga for Healthy Ageing.



Important Days



Event and Location:

- **Event: International Yoga Day 2026** was observed to promote the physical, mental, emotional, and wellness benefits of yoga.
- **Location:** Global, with the main celebration in Kolkata, **West Bengal**.
- **Date:** June **21, 2026**.



Mandates and Objectives:

- **Mandates:** The United Nations-recognised observance brings together people, institutions, and communities worldwide to practise and promote yoga.
- **Objectives:** The **2026** theme aims to encourage healthy ageing, preventive healthcare, mobility, flexibility, mental calmness, and overall well-being through regular yoga practice.



Important Days



Important Terms Explained:

- **Yoga for Healthy Ageing:** Yoga for Healthy Ageing is the **2026** theme that focuses on maintaining physical fitness, emotional balance, mobility, and wellness among ageing populations.



Important Days



Important Terms Explained:

- **United Nations General Assembly: United Nations General Assembly** is the UN body that adopted the resolution declaring June **21** as the **International Day of Yoga**.



Important Days



Important Terms Explained:

- **Summer Solstice:** **Summer Solstice** is the longest day of the year in the **Northern Hemisphere** and is considered significant in yogic philosophy for spiritual growth and self-awareness.



Important Terms Explained:

- **Ministry of Ayush:** Ministry of Ayush is the Indian government ministry responsible for promoting traditional systems of medicine and wellness, including yoga.



Important Days



Important Terms Explained:

- **Preventive healthcare:** Preventive healthcare refers to practices that help reduce the risk of diseases before they occur, including yoga, fitness, meditation, and lifestyle improvement.



Important Days



Tabular Summary:

Parameter	Details
Event name	International Yoga Day 2026.
Date	June 21, 2026.
Location	Global, with the main celebration in Kolkata, West Bengal.
Theme	Yoga for Healthy Ageing.
Recognised by	United Nations.
Proposed by	Prime Minister Narendra Modi at the UN General Assembly in September 2014.
First observance	The first International Yoga Day was celebrated on June 21, 2015.
Significance	The day promotes yoga as a global practice for health, harmony, mindfulness, and balanced living.



Important Days



- On which date will Father's Day 2026 be celebrated in many countries including India, the United States, the United Kingdom, and the Philippines?

- A) June 14
- B) June 21
- C) July 21
- D) May 10
- E) June 28

Answer
B) June 21.



Important Days



Event and Location:

- **Event:** Father's Day **2026** will be celebrated to honour fathers and father figures for their love, sacrifices, guidance, and support.
- **Location:** Global, including India, the **United States**, the **United Kingdom**, and the Philippines.
- **Date:** June **21, 2026**.



Important Days



Mandates and Objectives:

- **Mandates:** The observance celebrates fathers, grandfathers, stepfathers, guardians, mentors, coaches, teachers, and other positive male role models.
- **Objectives:** It aims to express gratitude, strengthen family bonds, and recognise the emotional, financial, and social contributions of fathers and father figures.



Important Days



Important Terms Explained:

- Father's Day: Father's Day is an annual observance dedicated to honouring fathers and father figures for their role in family life and society.



Important Days



Important Terms Explained:

- **Third Sunday of June:** **Third Sunday of June** is the commonly followed date for Father's Day in several countries, including India, the **United States**, Canada, and the **United Kingdom**.



Important Days



Important Terms Explained:

- **Sonora Smart Dodd: Sonora Smart Dodd** was the woman who championed the idea of Father's Day in the **United States** to honour her father, a **Civil War** veteran who raised six children alone.



Important Days



Important Terms Explained:

- **Father figures:** Father figures are individuals such as grandfathers, stepfathers, guardians, mentors, coaches, and teachers who provide guidance, care, and support.



Important Days



Tabular Summary:

Parameter	Details
Event name	Father's Day 2026.
Date	June 21, 2026.
Day	Sunday.
Location	Global, including India, the United States, the United Kingdom, and the Philippines.
Origin	The idea originated in the early 20th century in the United States.
First celebration	The first Father's Day celebration was held in Spokane in 1910.
Key personality	Sonora Smart Dodd promoted the idea of a dedicated day for fathers.
Significance	The day recognises the love, sacrifices, guidance, and support of fathers and father figures.



➤ According to the Hurun Global Rich List 2026, which city ranked first among the top cities with the most billionaires in 2026?

- A) Shenzhen
- B) Shanghai
- C) New York City
- D) London
- E) Mumbai

Answer
C) New York City.



Event and Location:

- **Event:** The Hurun Global Rich List 2026 revealed the top cities with the highest number of billionaires.
- **Location:** Global.
- **Date:** March 2026.



Mandates and Objectives:

- **Mandates:** The report ranked global cities based on billionaire population, with wealth calculations made as of January **15, 2026**.
- **Objectives:** It aims to highlight global wealth concentration, **billionaire** growth, and the rise of major financial, technology, and entrepreneurial hubs.



RANKING



Ranking Table:

Rank	Entity
1	New York City, United States.
2	Shenzhen, China.
3	Shanghai, China.
4	Beijing, China.
5	London, United Kingdom.
6	Mumbai, India.
7	Hong Kong, China.



Important Terms Explained:

- **Billionaire:** A billionaire is an individual whose net worth is at least one billion units of a currency, generally measured in US dollars for global rich lists.



Important Terms Explained:

- **Hurun Research Institute:** Hurun Research Institute is the organisation that publishes wealth reports and rankings, including global billionaire and rich lists.



Important Terms Explained:

- Asia's billionaire hub: Asia's billionaire hub refers to the city in Asia with the highest concentration of billionaires, which was Shenzhen in the **2026** list.



Important Terms Explained:

- **Silicon Valley:** **Silicon Valley** refers to a major technology and innovation region, and Shenzhen is often compared to it due to its strong technology and startup ecosystem.



Tabular Summary:

Parameter	Details
Event name	Top cities with the most billionaires in 2026.
Report name	Hurun Global Rich List 2026.
Date	March 2026.
Issuing authority / organiser	Hurun Research Institute.
Global billionaire count	The report recorded 4,020 billionaires worldwide.
Top city	New York City ranked first with 146 billionaires.
India's key city	Mumbai ranked sixth and remained India's richest city.
Significance	The list showed rising billionaire growth in technology, finance, manufacturing, and entrepreneurship.



APPOINTMENTS



➤ Who became the first Indian to be appointed Vice President of FATF?

- A) Vivek Aggarwal
- B) Ajay Seth
- C) T. V. Somanathan
- D) Sanjay Malhotra
- E) Rajiv Gauba

Answer
A) Vivek Aggarwal.



APPOINTMENTS



Event and Location:

- **Event:** **Vivek Aggarwal** was appointed as the first **Indian Vice President** of the **Financial Action Task Force**.
- **Location:** Paris, France.
- **Date:** June 20, 2026.



Mandates and Objectives:

- **Mandates:** **Vivek Aggarwal** was elected **Vice President** of **FATF** at the conclusion of its Plenary meeting in Paris for the term from July **2026** to June **2027**.
- **Objectives:** The appointment aims to support **FATF**'s leadership in strengthening global efforts against money laundering, terrorist financing, and other financial crimes.



Important Terms Explained:

- **Financial Action Task Force: The Financial Action Task Force** is an intergovernmental organisation established in **1989** to combat money laundering, terrorist financing, and threats to the international financial system.



Important Terms Explained:

- **Money laundering:** Money laundering is the process of disguising illegally obtained money as legitimate income through financial transactions or business activities.



Important Terms Explained:

- **Terrorist financing:** Terrorist financing refers to providing funds or financial support for terrorist activities, organisations, or individuals.



Important Terms Explained:

- **Financial Intelligence Unit-India:** **Financial Intelligence Unit-India** is India's national agency responsible for receiving, analysing, and disseminating information related to suspicious financial transactions.



Important Terms Explained:

- **FATF Plenary:** FATF Plenary is the decision-making meeting of **FATF** members where policy decisions, evaluations, and leadership-related matters are discussed.



APPOINTMENTS



Tabular Summary:

Parameter	Details
Event name	Vivek Aggarwal appointed FATF Vice President.
Date	June 20, 2026.
Location	Paris, France.
Appointed person	Vivek Aggarwal.
Term	July 2026 to June 2027.
Current Indian role	Union Culture Secretary.
Key background	He is a 1994-batch IAS officer from the Madhya Pradesh cadre.
Significance	He became the first Indian official elected to the Vice President position in FATF.



APPOINTMENTS



➤ Who has been elected as a Judge of the International Tribunal for the Law of the Sea?

- A) Bimal Patel
- B) Neeru Chadha
- C) Harish Salve
- D) Dalveer Bhandari
- E) P S Narasimha

Answer
A) Bimal Patel.



Event and Location:

- **Event:** Indian jurist **Bimal Patel** was elected as a Judge of the **International Tribunal** for the Law of the Sea.
- **Location:** Hamburg, Germany.
- **Date:** June 20, 2026.



Mandates and Objectives:

- **Mandates:** Bimal Patel's election to **ITLOS** strengthens India's representation in an international judicial body dealing with maritime law disputes under **UNCLOS**.
- **Objectives:** The development aims to enhance India's role in global maritime governance, international legal diplomacy, and rule-based multilateral cooperation.



Important Terms Explained:

- **International Tribunal for the Law of the Sea:** The **International Tribunal** for the Law of the Sea is an independent judicial institution established under the **1982 United Nations Convention** on the Law of the Sea to resolve maritime law disputes.



Important Terms Explained:

- **United Nations Convention on the Law of the Sea:** **United Nations Convention** on the Law of the Sea is an international agreement that defines the legal framework for oceans, maritime rights, marine resources, and maritime dispute settlement.



Important Terms Explained:

- **Maritime law:** Maritime law refers to the body of international rules and principles governing ocean use, navigation, maritime boundaries, fisheries, and marine environmental protection.



Important Terms Explained:

- Rule-based international order: Rule-based international order refers to a global system where countries follow agreed laws, treaties, and institutions to resolve disputes peacefully.



Important Terms Explained:

- **Multilateralism:** Multilateralism means cooperation among several countries through international organisations, treaties, and common decision-making frameworks.



APPOINTMENTS



Tabular Summary:

Parameter	Details
Event name	Bimal Patel elected as ITLOS Judge.
Date	June 20, 2026.
Location	Hamburg, Germany.
Institution	International Tribunal for the Law of the Sea.
Announced by	India's Permanent Mission to the United Nations.
Current roles	Bimal Patel serves as Vice-Chancellor of Rashtriya Raksha University and Professor of Public International Law.
Tribunal structure	ITLOS consists of 21 independent judges elected by states party to UNCLOS.
Significance	The election strengthens India's presence in global maritime law and dispute resolution mechanisms.



➤ Who became the first Indian-origin physicist to win the Wolf Prize in Physics?

- A) Jainendra K Jain
- B) Satyendra Nath Bose
- C) C V Raman
- D) Homi J Bhabha
- E) Subrahmanyan Chandrasekhar

Answer

A) Jainendra K Jain.



Event and Location:

- **Event:** Jainendra K Jain became the first Indian-origin physicist to receive the **Wolf Prize in Physics**.
- **Location:** Jerusalem, Israel.
- **Date:** June 20, 2026.



Mandates and Objectives:

- **Mandates:** The award recognised Jainendra K Jain's discovery of composite fermions and his major contribution to condensed matter physics.
- **Objectives:** The recognition highlights a breakthrough that transformed the understanding of the fractional quantum Hall effect and advanced quantum physics research.



Important Terms Explained:

- **Composite fermions:** Composite fermions are particles proposed by Jainendra K Jain in which electrons combine with quantum vortices to explain unusual fractional conductivity in strong magnetic fields.



Important Terms Explained:

- **Fractional quantum Hall effect:** Fractional quantum Hall effect is a quantum phenomenon observed in ultra-thin semiconductor layers under strong magnetic fields, where electrical conductivity appears in fractional values.



Important Terms Explained:

- **Condensed matter physics:** Condensed matter physics is the branch of physics that studies the physical properties of solid and liquid matter, including quantum behaviour in materials.



Important Terms Explained:

- **Jain sequences:** Jain sequences refer to the fractional quantum Hall states predicted by Jainendra K Jain's composite fermion theory.
- **Qubits:** Qubits are quantum bits used in quantum computing to store and process information using principles of quantum mechanics.



AWARDS



Tabular Summary:

Parameter	Details
Event name	Jainendra K Jain wins Wolf Prize in Physics.
Date	June 20, 2026.
Location	Jerusalem, Israel.
Award presented by	Israeli President Isaac Herzog.
Awardee	Jainendra K Jain.
Key discovery	He discovered composite fermions in 1989 while working as a postdoctoral researcher at Yale University.
Current position	He serves as a professor at Pennsylvania State University and Founding Director of the Lodha Theoretical Physics Institute.
Significance	He became the first physicist of Indian origin to receive the Wolf Prize in Physics.



➤ **With which company did the Ministry of Defence sign a ₹425 crore contract for 12 indigenous Marine Gas Turbine Generators for the Indian Navy?**

- A) Hindustan Aeronautics Limited
- B) Bharat Electronics Limited
- C) Bharat Forge Limited
- D) Mazagon Dock Shipbuilders
- E) Cochin Shipyard Limited

Answer

C) Bharat Forge Limited.



Event and Location:

- **Event:** The Ministry of Defence signed a **₹425 crore** contract with **Bharat Forge Limited** for **12** indigenous **Marine Gas Turbine Generators** for the **Indian Navy**.
- **Location:** New Delhi, India.
- **Date:** June 19, 2026.



Mandates and Objectives:

- **Mandates:** The contract mandates **Bharat Forge Limited** to supply **12** sets of **1.25 MW Marine Gas Turbine Generators** under the Buy (Indian) category with more than **60** per cent indigenous content.



Mandates and Objectives:

- **Objectives:** The agreement aims to strengthen the **Indian Navy's** operational capability, promote domestic defence manufacturing, and support India's self-reliance in critical defence technologies.



Important Terms Explained:

- **Marine Gas Turbine Generators:** **Marine Gas Turbine Generators** are power-generation systems installed on naval warships and combat vessels to provide electricity for combat, radar, communication, surveillance, and weapon systems.



Important Terms Explained:

- **Buy (Indian) category:** Buy (Indian) category is a defence procurement category that prioritises equipment manufactured in India with specified indigenous content.



Important Terms Explained:

- **Aatmanirbhar Bharat:** Aatmanirbhar Bharat is the **Government of India's** initiative to promote self-reliance across key sectors, including defence manufacturing.



Important Terms Explained:

- **Make in India:** **Make in India** is an initiative aimed at encouraging domestic manufacturing, investment, innovation, and production within India.



Important Terms Explained:

- **Indigenous content:** Indigenous content refers to the share of locally designed, developed, manufactured, or sourced components used in a product or system.



Tabular Summary:

Parameter	Details
Event name	MoD contract for indigenous Marine Gas Turbine Generators.
Date	June 19, 2026.
Location	New Delhi, India.
Contract value	₹425 crore.
Contracting company	Bharat Forge Limited.
Procurement details	12 sets of 1.25 MW Marine Gas Turbine Generators will be supplied.
Procurement category	The contract was signed under the Buy (Indian) category.
Strategic value	It will strengthen naval operations and boost self-reliance in defence technology.



➤ Which indigenous hovercraft was inducted into the Indian Coast Guard as its first homegrown Air Cushion Vehicle?

- A) H-561
- B) H-251
- C) ACV-101
- D) ICG-601
- E) H-751

Answer
A) H-561.



Event and Location:

- **Event:** The Indian Coast Guard inducted its first indigenous hovercraft, H-561.
- **Location:** Goa, India.
- **Date:** June 18, 2026.



Mandates and Objectives:

- **Mandates:** The induction adds the first indigenously built **Air Cushion Vehicle** to the **Indian Coast Guard's** fleet, developed by Chowgule & **Company Private Limited**.
- **Objectives:** The hovercraft aims to strengthen coastal surveillance, rapid response, search and rescue operations, and maritime security in challenging coastal areas.



Important Terms Explained:

- **Air Cushion Vehicle:** **Air Cushion Vehicle** is a hovercraft that moves on a cushion of air generated by lift fans and can operate over land, shallow water, mudflats, beaches, marshlands, and wetlands.



Important Terms Explained:

- **Hovercraft:** Hovercraft is a high-mobility vehicle capable of travelling across both land and water, making it useful for coastal patrol and emergency response operations.



Important Terms Explained:

- **Make in India:** Make in India is a **Government of India** initiative that promotes domestic manufacturing, indigenous design, and reduced dependence on imported platforms.



Important Terms Explained:

- **Coastal surveillance:** Coastal surveillance refers to monitoring coastal zones, sea routes, creeks, and vulnerable maritime areas to detect threats and ensure security.



Important Terms Explained:

- **Maritime security:** Maritime security involves protecting coastal waters, ports, vessels, sea routes, and maritime interests from threats such as smuggling, illegal activities, and security breaches.



Tabular Summary:

Parameter	Details
Event name	Indian Coast Guard inducted first indigenous hovercraft H-561.
Date	June 18, 2026.
Location	Goa, India.
Inducting force	Indian Coast Guard.
Developer	Chowgule & Company Private Limited.
Vehicle type	Indigenous Air Cushion Vehicle.
Order details	H-561 is the first of six hovercraft ordered by the Indian Coast Guard.
Strategic value	It will improve coastal surveillance, rapid response, search and rescue, and maritime security.



➤ which animal has been recognised as the world's oldest known land animal at 194 years?

- A) Harriet the Tortoise
- B) Jonathan the Tortoise
- C) Adwaita the Tortoise
- D) Tu'i Malila the Tortoise
- E) Lonesome George

Answer

B) Jonathan the Tortoise.



Event and Location:

- **Event: Jonathan the Tortoise** was recognised as the world's oldest known land animal and the oldest recorded turtle.
- **Location: St Helena, South Atlantic Ocean.**
- **Date: June 20, 2026.**



Mandates and Objectives:

- **Mandates:** The recognition identifies Jonathan, a **194**-year-old Seychelles giant tortoise, as the oldest known terrestrial animal according to **Guinness World Records**.
- **Objectives:** The recognition highlights the exceptional longevity of giant tortoises and supports scientific interest in ageing, cellular repair, and long-life biological systems.



Important Terms Explained:

- **Seychelles giant tortoise:** Seychelles giant tortoise is one of the largest tortoise species in the world and is known for its exceptional lifespan.



Important Terms Explained:

- **Guinness World Records:** Guinness World Records is an authority that records and verifies global achievements and natural records, including longevity records of animals.



Important Terms Explained:

- **Terrestrial animal:** Terrestrial animal refers to an animal that primarily lives on land rather than in water.



Important Terms Explained:

- **DNA:** DNA is the genetic material in living organisms that carries biological instructions and helps scientists study ageing, traits, and cellular functions.



Important Terms Explained:

- **Slow metabolism:** Slow metabolism refers to a lower rate of energy use in the body, which is believed to contribute to the long lifespan of giant tortoises.



Tabular Summary:

Parameter	Details
Event name	Jonathan recognised as the world's oldest known land animal.
Date	June 20, 2026.
Location	St Helena, South Atlantic Ocean.
Species	Seychelles giant tortoise.
Age	Jonathan is estimated to be 194 years old.
Birth estimate	He was born around 1832.
Record status	He is recognised as the oldest known living land animal and oldest recorded turtle.
Scientific value	His DNA is



➤ Which court declared the right to walk on safe and demarcated footpaths as a fundamental right?

- A) Delhi High Court
- B) Supreme Court of India
- C) National Green Tribunal
- D) Law Commission of India
- E) Motor Accident Claims Tribunal

Answer

B) Supreme Court of India.



Event and Location:

- **Event:** The Supreme Court of India declared the right to walk on safe and demarcated footpaths as a fundamental right.
- **Location:** India.
- **Date:** June 20, 2026.



Mandates and Objectives:

- **Mandates:** The judgment recognised pedestrian safety as part of constitutional rights and urged the government to create a dedicated legal framework for protecting pedestrians.
- **Objectives:** The decision aims to ensure safe footpaths, pedestrian crossings, clear walking zones, and legal remedies for citizens affected by unsafe pedestrian infrastructure.



Important Terms Explained:

- **Fundamental Right:** A fundamental right is a basic constitutional right guaranteed under Part III of the **Constitution of India** and enforceable through legal remedies.



Important Terms Explained:

- Article **19(1)(d)**: Article **19(1)(d)** guarantees citizens the freedom to move freely throughout the territory of India.



Important Terms Explained:

- Article **21**: Article **21** protects the right to life and personal liberty, which includes safety, dignity, and secure access to public spaces.



Important Terms Explained:

- **Motor Accident Claims Tribunal: The Motor Accident Claims Tribunal** is a legal body that decides compensation claims related to road accidents and motor vehicle injuries.



Important Terms Explained:

- **Motor Vehicles Act, 1988:** The Motor Vehicles Act, 1988 regulates road transport, vehicle registration, traffic rules, and compensation-related matters in India.



Tabular Summary:

Parameter	Details
Event name	Right to walk on safe footpaths declared a fundamental right.
Date	June 20, 2026.
Location	India.
Bench	Justice P. S. Narasimha and Justice Atul S. Chandurkar.
Case background	The ruling came during a motor accident compensation case involving the death of a five-year-old child.
Compensation order	The Supreme Court restored and enhanced the compensation to ₹11.44 lakh.
Authorities responsible	Urban development authorities, municipal bodies, panchayats, and local government bodies.
Significance	The judgment strengthened pedestrian rights and called for a dedicated law to protect walkers.



- Where will Prime Minister Narendra Modi lay the foundation stone of India's first commercial-scale coal-to-ammonium nitrate project?

- A) Lakhanpur, Odisha
- B) Korba, Chhattisgarh
- C) Dhanbad, Jharkhand
- D) Singrauli, Madhya Pradesh
- E) Talcher, Odisha

Answer

A) Lakhanpur, Odisha.



Event and Location:

- **Event:** India's first commercial-scale coal-to-ammonium nitrate project will have its foundation stone laid by **Prime Minister Narendra Modi**.
- **Location:** Lakhanpur, Jharsuguda district, Odisha.
- **Date:** June 20, 2026.



Mandates and Objectives:

- **Mandates:** The project will convert coal into ammonium nitrate using indigenous coal gasification technology and will be developed by **Bharat Coal Gasification and Chemicals Limited**.
- **Objectives:** The project aims to boost domestic production of ammonium nitrate, reduce import dependence, strengthen energy security, and support industrial growth in India.



Important Terms Explained:

- **Coal gasification:** Coal gasification is an industrial process that converts coal into synthesis gas, which can be used to produce chemicals, fuels, and other value-added products.



Important Terms Explained:

- **Ammonium nitrate:** Ammonium nitrate is an important industrial chemical used mainly in explosives, mining, quarrying, and fertiliser-related applications.



Important Terms Explained:

- **Syngas:** Syngas is a gas mixture mainly containing hydrogen and carbon monoxide, produced through coal gasification and used as a feedstock for industrial chemicals.



Important Terms Explained:

- **Bharat Coal Gasification and Chemicals Limited:** **Bharat Coal Gasification and Chemicals Limited** is a joint venture between **Bharat Heavy Electricals Limited** and **Coal India Limited** for developing the Lakhanpur coal gasification project.



Important Terms Explained:

- **Ministry of Coal incentive scheme:** The Ministry of **Coal** incentive scheme supports surface coal and lignite gasification projects to promote investment and reduce import dependence.



Tabular Summary:

Parameter	Details
Event name	Foundation stone of India's first commercial-scale coal-to-ammonium nitrate project.
Date	June 20, 2026.
Location	Lakhanpur, Jharsuguda district, Odisha.
Project cost	₹25,016 crore.
Developing agency	Bharat Coal Gasification and Chemicals Limited.
Joint venture partners	Bharat Heavy Electricals Limited and Coal India Limited.
Production capacity	2,000 tonnes of ammonium nitrate per day.
Strategic value	The project will reduce import dependence and strengthen India's industrial and energy security.



➤ **Where did NHAI launch Rajasthan's first barrier-free Multi-Lane Free Flow tolling system?**

- A) Daulatpura Toll Plaza
- B) Shahjahanpur Toll Plaza
- C) Manoharpur Toll Plaza
- D) Chorayasi Toll Plaza
- E) Mundka Bakkarwala Toll Plaza

Answer

A) Daulatpura Toll Plaza.



Event and Location:

- **Event:** **NHAI** launched Rajasthan's first barrier-free **Multi-Lane Free Flow** tolling system.
- **Location:** **Daulatpura Toll Plaza** on the Delhi-Jaipur section of **NH-48**, Rajasthan.
- **Date:** June **20, 2026**.



Mandates and Objectives:

- **Mandates:** The system introduces automated barrier-free toll collection using FASTag, **Automatic Number Plate Recognition**, and digital monitoring mechanisms.
- **Objectives:** It aims to reduce congestion, enable faster toll collection, improve fuel efficiency, lower emissions, and ensure smoother movement on the Delhi-Jaipur corridor.



Important Terms Explained:

- Multi-**Lane Free Flow** tolling system: Multi-**Lane Free Flow** tolling system is an electronic toll collection method that allows vehicles to pass toll points without stopping or slowing down significantly.



Important Terms Explained:

- **Automatic Number Plate Recognition:** **Automatic Number Plate Recognition** is a camera-based technology that captures and identifies vehicle registration numbers for automated toll processing.



Important Terms Explained:

- **FASTag:** FASTag is an electronic toll collection system that uses radio-frequency identification technology to deduct toll charges digitally from a linked account.



Important Terms Explained:

- Barrier-free travel: Barrier-free travel refers to vehicle movement through tolling points without physical barriers, reducing waiting time and improving traffic flow.



Important Terms Explained:

- **NH-48**: **NH-48** is a major **National Highway** that includes the busy Delhi-Jaipur section where the Daulatpura **MLFF** tolling system has been launched.



Tabular Summary:

Parameter	Details
Event name	Rajasthan's first barrier-free MLFF tolling system.
Date	June 20, 2026.
Location	Daulatpura Toll Plaza on NH-48, Rajasthan.
Implementing authority	National Highways Authority of India.
Technology used	ANPR, FASTag-based toll collection, and digital enforcement mechanisms.
Corridor covered	Delhi-Jaipur section of NH-48.
Future expansion	Shahjahanpur and Manoharpur toll plazas are planned for MLFF conversion.
Significance	The system enables faster tolling, reduced congestion, lower emissions, and smoother travel.



QUICK RECALL



- **World Refugee Day is observed every year on June 20 to honour refugees across the world.**
- **International Yoga Day is observed every year on June 21.**
- **Father's Day 2026 will be celebrated on Sunday, June 21.**
- **New York City retained its position as the world's billionaire capital for the third consecutive year.**



QUICK RECALL



- **Vivek Aggarwal was elected Vice President of FATF at its Plenary meeting in Paris.**
- **Bimal Patel has been elected as a Judge of the International Tribunal for the Law of the Sea.**
- **Jainendra K Jain became the first Indian-origin laureate of the Wolf Prize in Physics.**
- **The Ministry of Defence signed a ₹425 crore contract with Bharat Forge Limited for the Indian Navy.**
- **The Indian Coast Guard inducted H-561 as its first indigenous hovercraft.**
- **Jonathan is a 194-year-old Seychelles giant tortoise living on St Helena.**



QUICK RECALL



- **The Supreme Court declared the right to walk on safe and demarcated footpaths as a fundamental right.**
- **Prime Minister Narendra Modi will lay the foundation stone of the coal-to-ammonium nitrate project in Odisha.**
- **NHAI launched Rajasthan's first Multi-Lane Free Flow tolling system at Daulatpura Toll Plaza.**



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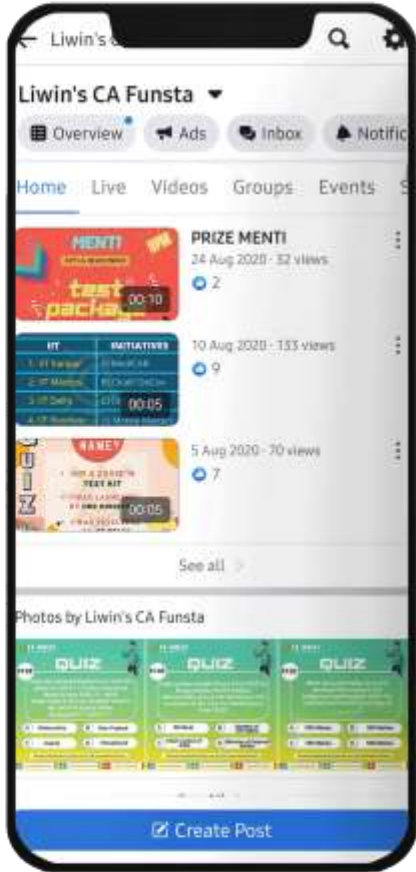
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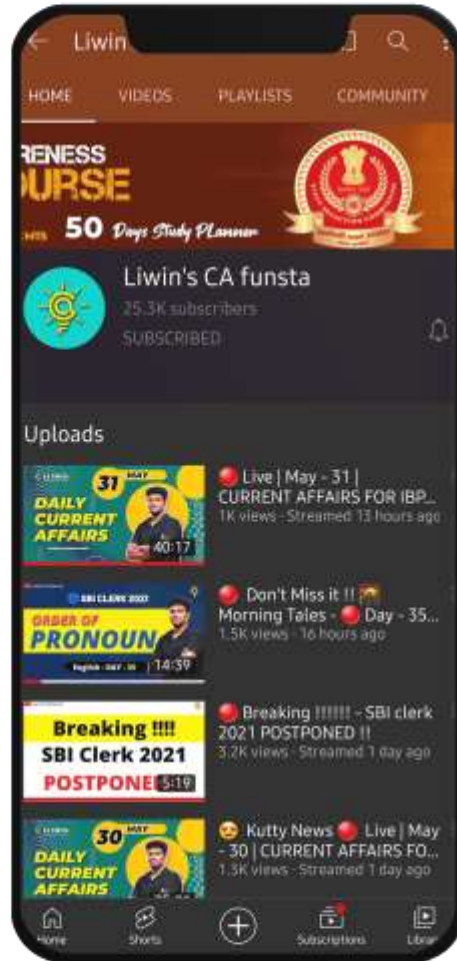


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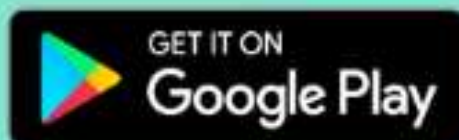
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