



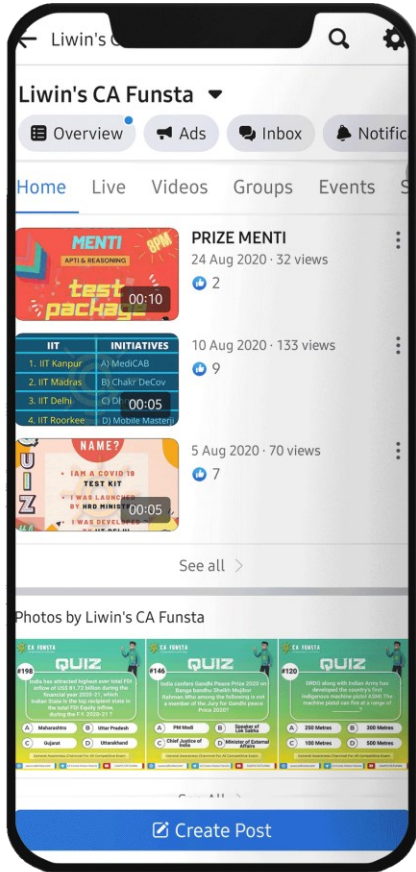
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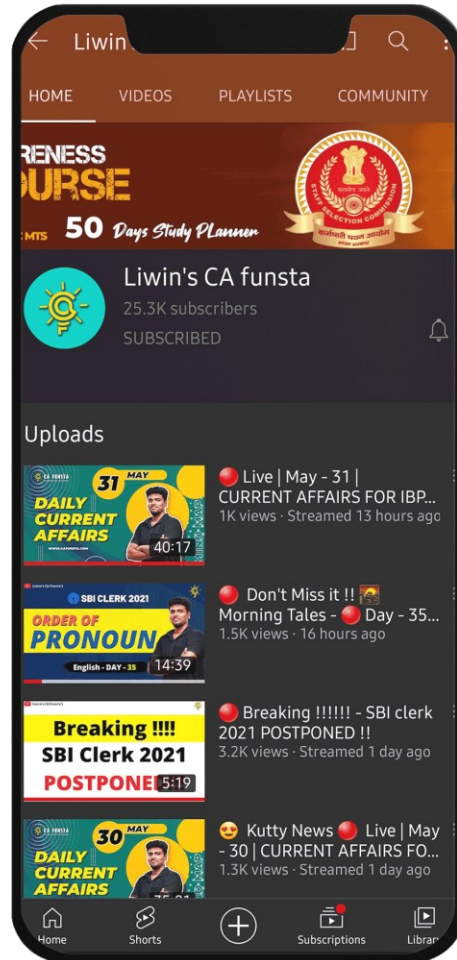
December 23

For Bank Exams,UPSC,TNPSC,SSC

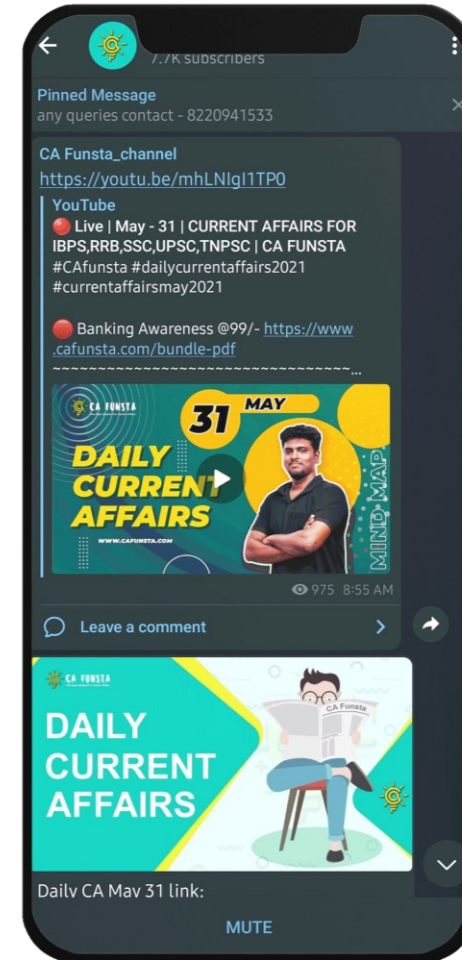
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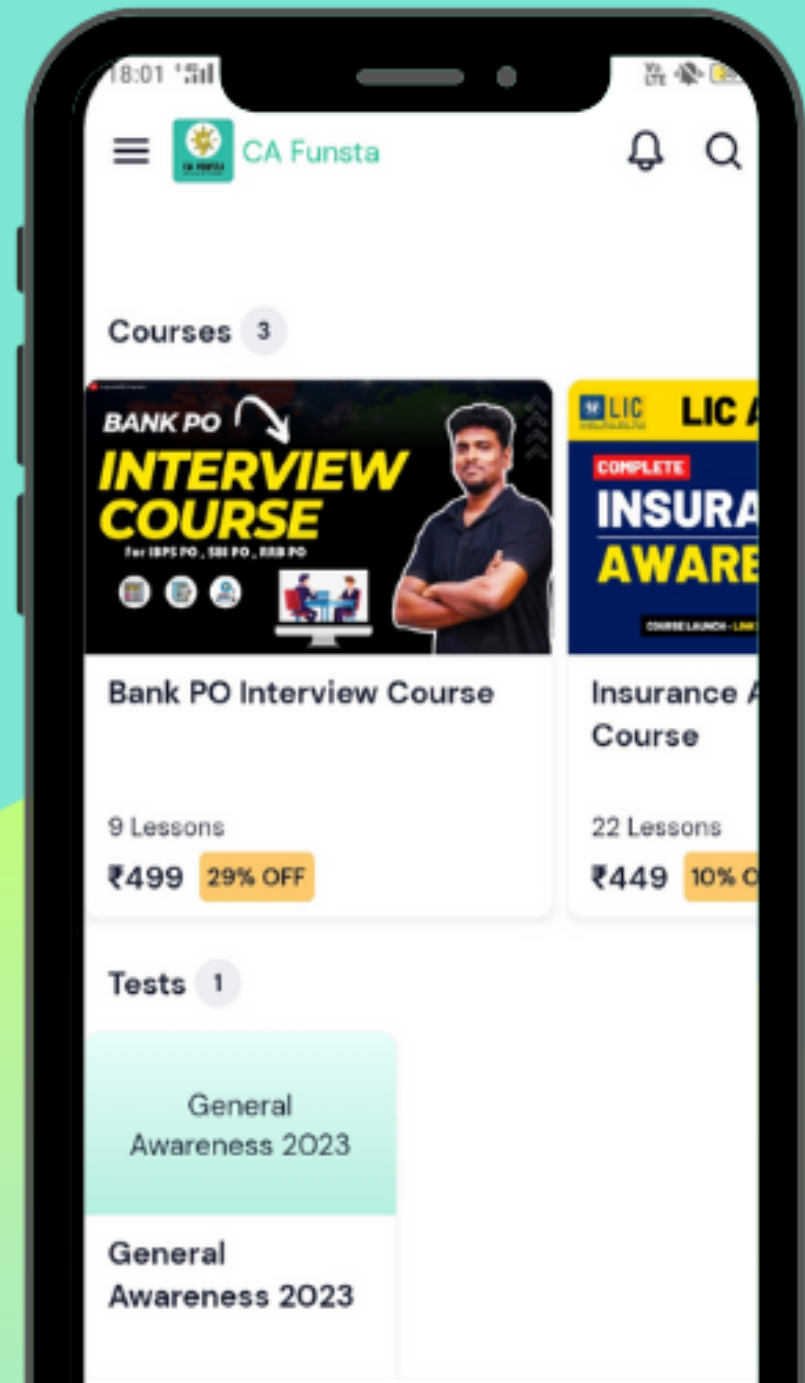
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STUDENT REVIEW

Nirosha
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STUDENT REVIEW

Ruban
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STUDENT REVIEW

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This course was really useful for me. Thank you Anna.

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STUDENT REVIEW

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STUDENT REVIEW

Rajaganapathy A R
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Worth worth varma onnuma theeriyama the course start pannan mudikum pothu avalo oru confidence ah kuduthu banking awareness theerinja naala financial awareness iam kuda easy ah puripuka mudiyathu thanks liwin bro

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STUDENT REVIEW

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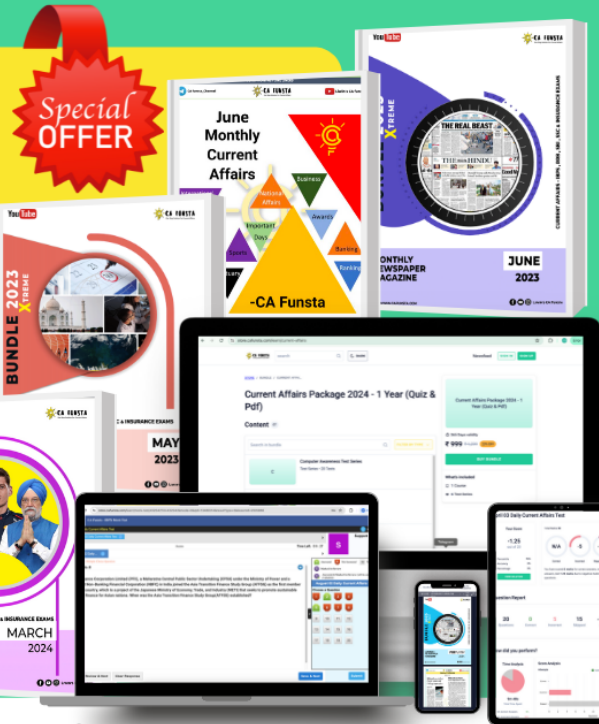


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Important Days

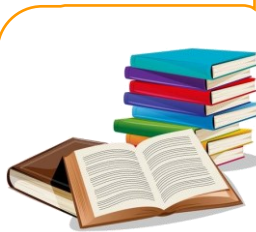


➤ **National Farmers' Day in India is observed to commemorate the birth anniversary of which leader?**

- A) Lal Bahadur Shastri
- B) Atal Bihari Vajpayee
- C) Chaudhary Charan Singh
- D) Deendayal Upadhyaya
- E) Morarji Desai

Answer

C) Chaudhary Charan Singh

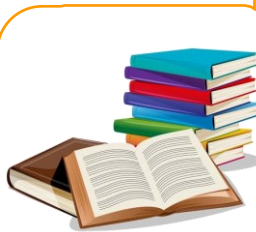


Important Days



Event and Location:

- **Event:** Observation of National Farmers' Day 2025
- **Location:** India
- **Date:** December 23, 2025

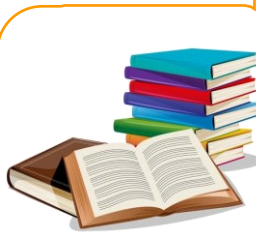


Important Days



Mandates and Objectives:

- **Mandates:** Nationwide observance to honour farmers and pay tribute to Chaudhary Charan Singh on his birth anniversary
- **Objectives:** To recognise the contribution of farmers to national development, highlight their role in food security, and reaffirm commitment to farmers' welfare and sustainable agriculture

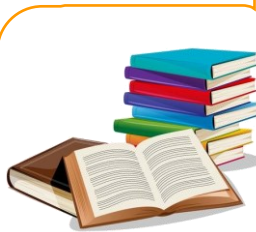


Important Days



Important Terms Explained:

- **National Farmers' Day:** An annual observance on December 23 to honour Indian farmers and commemorate the birth anniversary of Chaudhary Charan Singh.
- **Pradhan Mantri Kisan Samman Nidhi (PM-KISAN):** A central scheme providing income support of ₹6,000 per year to eligible farmer families in three equal instalments.

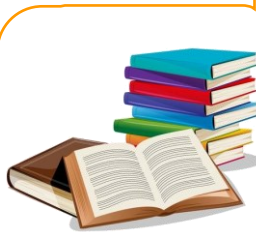


Important Days



Important Terms Explained:

- **Pradhan Mantri Fasal Bima Yojana (PMFBY):** A crop insurance scheme aimed at protecting farmers against crop losses due to natural calamities, pests, and diseases.
- **Pradhan Mantri Kisan Maandhan Yojana (PM-KMY):** A pension scheme for small and marginal farmers providing a minimum assured pension after the age of 60 years.

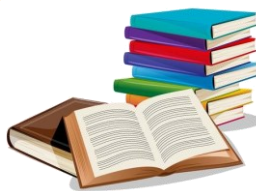


Important Days



Tabular Summary:

Parameter	Details
Event name	National Farmers' Day 2025
Announcement date	December 23, 2025
Location	India
Issuing authority	Government of India
Policy/series name	National Farmers' Day
Key figures	Chaudhary Charan Singh, Shivraj Singh Chouhan, Pralhad Joshi
Purpose/reason	Honour farmers and their contribution to nation-building
Feature details	Tributes, public messages, emphasis on farmers' welfare
Validity or status	Observed annually
Strategic/significant value	Reinforces focus on agriculture and rural development



OBITUARY

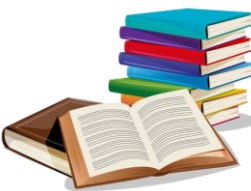


➤ **Vinod Kumar Shukla, who recently passed away, was best known for which of the following achievements?**

- A) Writing India's first modern Hindi novel
- B) Leading the Progressive Writers' Movement
- C) Receiving both Jnanpith Award and Sahitya Akademi Award
- D) Winning the Nobel Prize in Literature
- E) Founding a Hindi literary institution

Answer

C) Receiving both Jnanpith Award and Sahitya Akademi Award

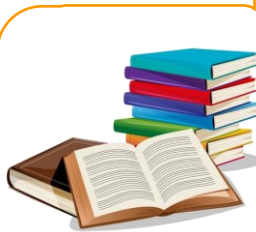


OBITUARY



Event and Location:

- **Event:** Passing away of renowned Hindi writer Vinod Kumar Shukla
- **Location:** Raipur, Chhattisgarh
- **Date:** December 24, 2025

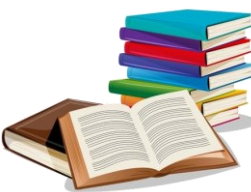


OBITUARY



Mandates and Objectives:

- **Mandates:** Reporting the demise of a nationally acclaimed Hindi literary figure and acknowledging his literary legacy
- **Objectives:** To highlight his contribution to modern Hindi literature and inform the public about the loss to India's cultural and literary heritage

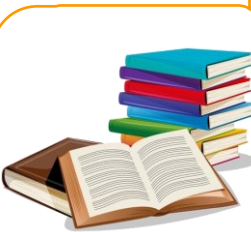


OBITUARY



Important Terms Explained:

- **Jnanpith Award:** India's highest literary honour awarded annually to authors for outstanding contributions to Indian literature in any Indian language.
- **Sahitya Akademi Award:** A prestigious national literary award presented by the Sahitya Akademi for exemplary literary works in recognized Indian languages.
- **AIIMS:** The All India Institute of Medical Sciences is a group of premier public medical institutions providing advanced healthcare and medical education in India.

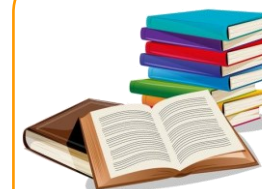


OBITUARY



Tabular Summary:

Parameter	Details
Event name	Death of Vinod Kumar Shukla
Announcement date	December 24, 2025
Location	Raipur, Chhattisgarh
Issuing authority	Media reports
Policy/series name	Not applicable
Key figures	Vinod Kumar Shukla
Purpose/reason	Reporting the demise of a major Hindi literary figure
Feature details	Celebrated for minimalist style, emotional depth, and focus on ordinary life
Validity or status	Event concluded
Strategic/significant value	Major loss to Indian and Hindi literary tradition



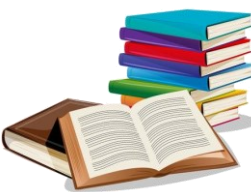
RANKING



- Which Indian city ranked among the world's top 5 food cities in the Global Food City Rankings 2025–26 released by TasteAtlas?

- A) Delhi
- B) Kolkata
- C) Chennai
- D) Mumbai
- E) Hyderabad

Answer
D) Mumbai

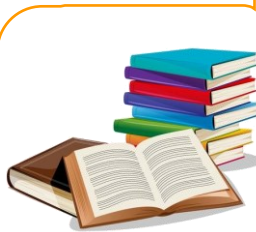


RANKING



Event and Location:

- **Event:** Release of Global Food City Rankings 2025–26
- **Location:** Global
- **Date:** December 2025

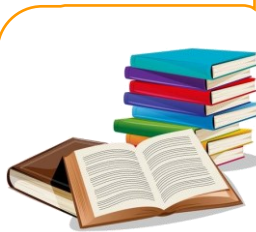


RANKING



Mandates and Objectives:

- **Mandates:** Evaluation and ranking of global cities based on culinary heritage and food experiences
- **Objectives:** To highlight cities where cuisine defines culture and identity, promote food tourism, and recognise authentic regional food traditions



RANKING



Top 10 Best Food Cities 2025–26 (TasteAtlas)

Rank	City	Country	Famous For
1	Naples	Italy	Pizza Margherita
2	Milan	Italy	Risotto alla Milanese
3	Bologna	Italy	Tagliatelle al ragù
4	Florence	Italy	Bistecca alla Fiorentina
5	Mumbai	India	Street food culture
6	Genoa	Italy	Pesto-based dishes
7	Paris	France	Classic French cuisine
8	Vienna	Austria	Wiener Schnitzel
9	Rome	Italy	Pasta dishes
10	Lima	Peru	Ceviche

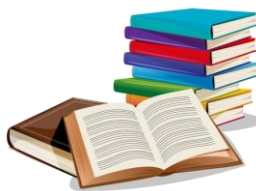


RANKING



Indian Cities in Global Top 100 Food Cities:

City	Global Rank
Mumbai	5
Delhi	48
Amritsar	53
Hyderabad	54
Kolkata	73
Chennai	93

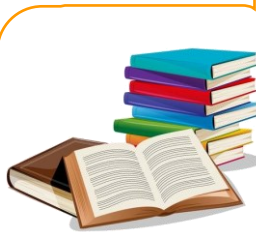


RANKING



Important Terms Explained:

- **TasteAtlas:** A global food and travel guide platform that documents traditional dishes, ingredients, and authentic food experiences across the world.
- **Food Tourism:** A form of travel where destinations are chosen primarily for culinary experiences, local dishes, and food culture.
- **World Food Awards:** Annual global rankings released by TasteAtlas based on ratings of regional and national cuisines and cities.

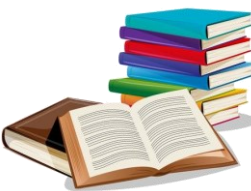


RANKING



Tabular Summary:

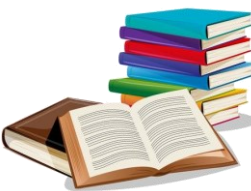
Parameter	Details
Event name	Global Food City Rankings 2025–26
Announcement date	December 2025
Location	Global
Issuing authority	TasteAtlas
Policy/series name	TasteAtlas World Food Awards 2025–26
Key figures	Global food cities
Purpose/reason	Rank cities based on culinary excellence and food culture
Feature details	Top 10 list dominated by Italian cities
Validity or status	Rankings released
Strategic/significant value	Influences global food tourism and travel choices



- **Madhya Pradesh's decision to introduce a three-year rolling budget is primarily aimed at achieving which of the following?**
- A) Reducing legislative oversight in budgeting
 - B) Eliminating annual budget presentations
 - C) Improving long-term fiscal planning and adaptability
 - D) Centralising state finances under the Union government
 - E) Restricting public participation in budget formulation

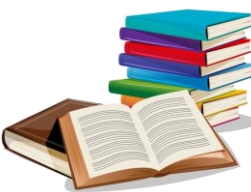
Answer

C) Improving long-term fiscal planning and adaptability



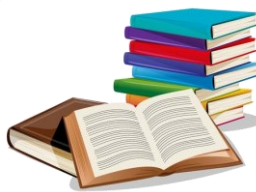
Event and Location:

- **Event:** Adoption of a three-year rolling budget framework by Madhya Pradesh
- **Location:** Madhya Pradesh
- **Date:** December 2025



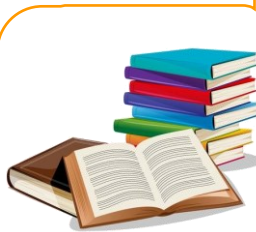
Mandates and Objectives:

- **Mandates:** Preparation of a three-year rolling budget starting from the 2026–27 financial year with indicative estimates for subsequent years
- **Objectives:** To enhance medium-term fiscal planning, improve transparency and adaptability in budgeting, increase capital expenditure efficiency, and align financial planning with long-term development goals



Important Terms Explained:

- **Rolling Budget:** A dynamic budgeting system where estimates are prepared for multiple years and revised annually based on performance, economic conditions, and policy priorities.
- **Budget Dialogue Programme:** A consultative initiative involving economists, experts, and stakeholders to incorporate public participation and expert inputs into budget formulation.
- **Capital Expenditure:** Government spending on long-term assets such as infrastructure, which supports economic growth and development over time.

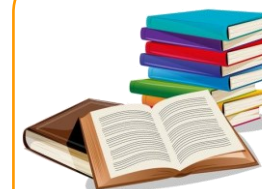


BANKING AND FINANCE



Tabular Summary:

Parameter	Details
Event name	Introduction of three-year rolling budget in Madhya Pradesh
Announcement date	December 24, 2025
Location	Madhya Pradesh
Issuing authority	State Finance Department, Government of Madhya Pradesh
Policy/series name	Three-Year Rolling Budget Framework
Key figures	Jagdish Devda, Deputy CM and Finance Minister
Purpose/reason	Strengthen medium-term fiscal planning and governance
Feature details	Budget for 2026–27 with projections for 2027–28 and 2028–29
Validity or status	To be implemented from FY 2026–27
Strategic/significant value	First such reform by any Indian state, setting a fiscal benchmark

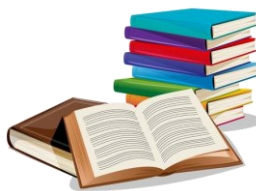


➤ **The Reserve Bank of India's recent liquidity injection of ₹2.90 lakh crore aims primarily to achieve which of the following?**

- A) Increase direct government spending
- B) Reduce fiscal deficit
- C) Improve banking liquidity and stabilise the rupee
- D) Raise policy interest rates
- E) Restrict foreign exchange trading

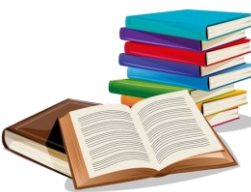
Answer

C) Improve banking liquidity and stabilise the rupee



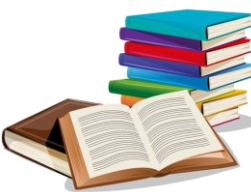
Event and Location:

- **Event:** RBI announcement of ₹2.90 lakh crore liquidity injection into the banking system
- **Location:** India
- **Date:** December 23, 2025



Mandates and Objectives:

- **Mandates:** Injection of liquidity through Open Market Operation purchases and dollar-rupee buy/sell swap auctions
- **Objectives:** To ease liquidity conditions for banks, support credit flow, manage foreign exchange market volatility, and stabilise the Indian rupee amid global uncertainties



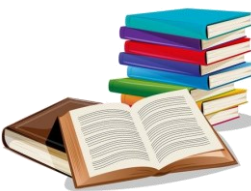
Important Terms Explained:

- **Open Market Operation (OMO):** A monetary policy tool where the RBI buys or sells government securities in the open market to regulate liquidity in the banking system.
- **Dollar-Rupee Buy/Sell Swap:** A forex instrument in which the RBI buys US dollars in exchange for rupees now and sells them at a future date, helping manage rupee liquidity and dollar supply.
- **Liquidity:** The availability of money in the banking system that enables banks to lend smoothly and maintain financial stability.



Tabular Summary:

Parameter	Details
Event name	RBI liquidity injection announcement
Announcement date	December 23, 2025
Location	India
Issuing authority	Reserve Bank of India
Policy/series name	Liquidity Management Measures
Key figures	RBI Governor Shaktikanta Das
Purpose/reason	Ease banking liquidity and manage forex volatility
Feature details	₹2 lakh crore OMO purchases and \$10 billion USD-INR swap
Validity or status	Scheduled between Dec 2025 and Jan 2026
Strategic/significant value	Supports credit growth and stabilises financial markets



BOOKS AND AUTHORS

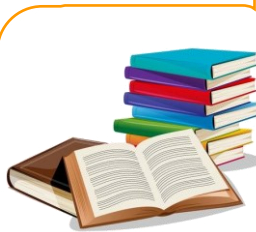


- The book **Sanatan Sanskriti Ki Atal Drishti**, recently released, focuses on the vision and legacy of which Indian leader?

- A) Lal Bahadur Shastri
- B) Narendra Modi
- C) Atal Bihari Vajpayee
- D) Deendayal Upadhyaya
- E) Jawaharlal Nehru

Answer

C) Atal Bihari Vajpayee

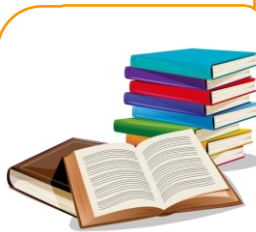


BOOKS AND AUTHORS



Event and Location:

- **Event:** Release of the book Sanatan Sanskriti Ki Atal Drishti
- **Location:** Vice President's Enclave, New Delhi
- **Date:** December 23, 2025

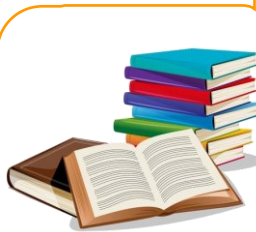


BOOKS AND AUTHORS



Mandates and Objectives:

- **Mandates:** Formal release of a book highlighting the life, vision, and governance philosophy of former Prime Minister Atal Bihari Vajpayee
- **Objectives:** To commemorate the centenary birth anniversary of Atal Bihari Vajpayee and highlight his contributions to India's strategic autonomy, democratic values, and development path

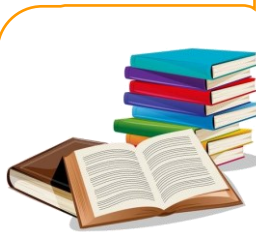


BOOKS AND AUTHORS



Important Terms Explained:

- **Sanatan Sanskriti Ki Atal Drishti:** A book authored by Vasudev Devnani that presents the ideological vision, cultural outlook, and governance legacy of Atal Bihari Vajpayee.
- **Pokhran Nuclear Tests:** Nuclear tests conducted in May 1998 under Operation Shakti during Vajpayee's tenure, establishing India as a nuclear power.
- **Good Governance Day:** Observed annually on December 25 to mark the birth anniversary of Atal Bihari Vajpayee and promote accountable and citizen-centric governance.

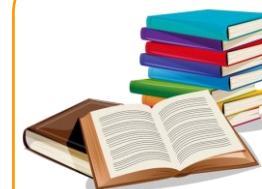


BOOKS AND AUTHORS



Tabular Summary:

Parameter	Details
Event name	Release of Sanatan Sanskriti Ki Atal Drishti
Announcement date	December 23, 2025
Location	Vice President's Enclave, New Delhi
Issuing authority	Vice President of India
Policy/series name	Not applicable
Key figures	C. P. Radhakrishnan, Vasudev Devnani, Atal Bihari Vajpayee
Purpose/reason	To highlight Vajpayee's vision and governance legacy
Feature details	Focus on values, nationalism, Pokhran tests, and good governance
Validity or status	Book released
Strategic/significant value	Reinforces Vajpayee's lasting impact on India's development and strategic autonomy



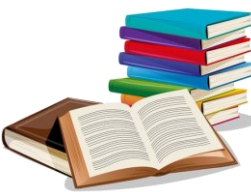
AWARDS



➤ **The Rashtriya Vigyan Puraskar 2025 was presented to scientists and teams across how many award categories?**

- A) Two
- B) Three
- C) Four
- D) Five
- E) Six

Answer
C) Four

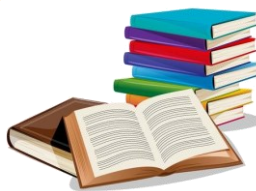


AWARDS



Event and Location:

- **Event:** Presentation of Rashtriya Vigyan Puraskar 2025
- **Location:** Gantantra Mandap, Rashtrapati Bhavan, New Delhi
- **Date:** December 23, 2025

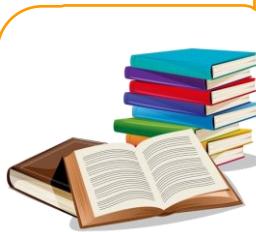


AWARDS



Mandates and Objectives:

- **Mandates:** Conferment of national-level science awards to individuals and teams for outstanding contributions to science, technology, and innovation
- **Objectives:** To recognise excellence in scientific research, promote innovation culture, and inspire future generations of Indian scientists

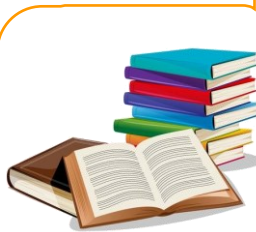


AWARDS



Rashtriya Vigyan Puraskar 2025 – Awardees Table

Award Category	Field	Name
Vigyan Ratna (Posthumous)	Astrophysics	Late Prof. Jayant Vishnu Narlikar
Vigyan Shri	Agricultural Science	Dr Gyanendra Pratap Singh
Vigyan Shri	Atomic Energy	Dr Yusuf Mohammad Seikh
Vigyan Shri	Biological Sciences	Dr Kumarasamy Thangaraj
Vigyan Shri	Chemistry	Prof. Thalappil Pradeep
Vigyan Shri	Environmental Science	Dr S. Venkata Mohan
Vigyan Shri	Engineering Sciences	Prof. Aniruddha B. Pandit
Vigyan Shri	Mathematics & Computer Science	Prof. Mahan Mj
Vigyan Shri	Space Science & Technology	Shri Jayan N.

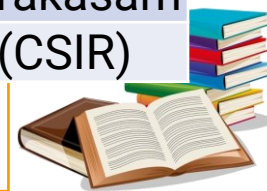


AWARDS



Rashtriya Vigyan Puraskar 2025 – Awardees Table

Award Category	Field	Name
Vigyan Yuva – Shanti Swarup Bhatnagar	Agricultural Science	Dr Jagadis Gupta Kapuganti
Vigyan Yuva – Shanti Swarup Bhatnagar	Agricultural Science	Dr Satendra Kumar Mangrauthia
Vigyan Yuva – Shanti Swarup Bhatnagar	Biological Sciences	Dr Deepa Agashe
Vigyan Yuva – Shanti Swarup Bhatnagar	Biological Sciences	Prof. Debarka Sengupta
Vigyan Yuva – Shanti Swarup Bhatnagar	Chemistry	Dr Dibyendu Das
Vigyan Yuva – Shanti Swarup Bhatnagar	Earth Science	Dr Waliur Rahaman
Vigyan Yuva – Shanti Swarup Bhatnagar	Engineering Sciences	Prof. Arkaprava Basu
Vigyan Yuva – Shanti Swarup Bhatnagar	Mathematics & Computer Science	Prof. Sabyasachi Mukherjee
Vigyan Yuva – Shanti Swarup Bhatnagar	Medicine	Dr Suresh Kumar
Vigyan Yuva – Shanti Swarup Bhatnagar	Physics	Prof. Amit Kumar Agarwal
Vigyan Yuva – Shanti Swarup Bhatnagar	Physics	Prof. Surhud Shrikant More
Vigyan Yuva – Shanti Swarup Bhatnagar	Space Science & Technology	Shri Ankur Garg
Vigyan Yuva – Shanti Swarup Bhatnagar	Technology & Innovation	Prof. Mohanasankar Sivaprakasam
Vigyan Team	Agriculture & Rural Development	Team – Aroma Mission (CSIR)

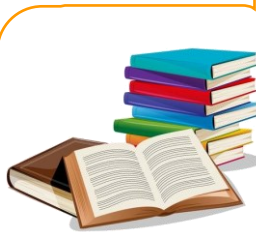


AWARDS



Important Terms Explained:

- **Rashtriya Vigyan Puraskar:** A national science award instituted by the Government of India to honour exemplary contributions in science, engineering, medicine, and technology across individuals and teams.
- **Vigyan Ratna:** The highest category under Rashtriya Vigyan Puraskar, awarded for lifetime achievements and exceptional contributions to science.
- **Vigyan Yuva – Shanti Swarup Bhatnagar:** An award category recognising young scientists for outstanding and innovative research contributions in their respective fields.

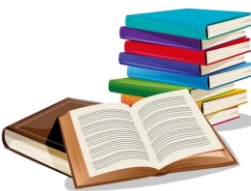


AWARDS



Tabular Summary:

Parameter	Details
Event name	Rashtriya Vigyan Puraskar 2025 Award Ceremony
Announcement date	December 23, 2025
Location	Gantantra Mandap, Rashtrapati Bhavan, New Delhi
Issuing authority	President of India
Policy/series name	Rashtriya Vigyan Puraskar
Key figures	President Droupadi Murmu
Purpose/reason	To honour excellence in science, technology, and innovation
Feature details	24 awards across Vigyan Ratna, Vigyan Shri, Vigyan Yuva, and Vigyan Team
Validity or status	Second edition successfully held
Strategic/significant value	Strengthens national focus on scientific excellence and innovation ecosystem

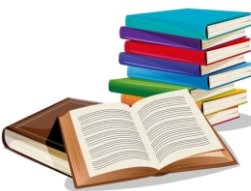


➤ **The BlueBird Block-2 satellite launched by ISRO is primarily designed to enable which of the following?**

- A) Dedicated satellite phones for defence
- B) Internet connectivity only for space stations
- C) Direct broadband connectivity to smartphones
- D) Navigation services for maritime transport
- E) Television broadcasting services

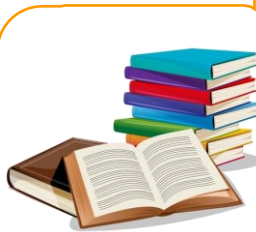
Answer

C) Direct broadband connectivity to smartphones



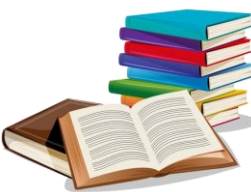
Event and Location:

- **Event:** Launch of BlueBird Block-2 communication satellite by ISRO using LVM-3 rocket
- **Location:** Sriharikota, Andhra Pradesh, India
- **Date:** December 24, 2025



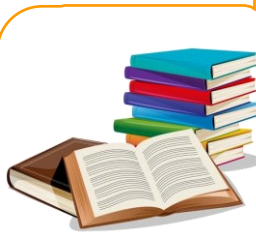
Mandates and Objectives:

- **Mandates:** Launch of a heavy commercial communication satellite using ISRO's LVM-3 launch vehicle
- **Objectives:** To enable direct-to-smartphone broadband connectivity worldwide and strengthen India's position in global commercial space launches



Important Terms Explained:

- **BlueBird Block-2 Satellite:** An advanced communication satellite developed by AST SpaceMobile designed to provide direct broadband connectivity to standard smartphones without additional hardware.
- **LVM-3 (Baahubali):** ISRO's most powerful heavy-lift launch vehicle capable of carrying large and complex payloads, also used for Gaganyaan human spaceflight missions.
- **Direct-to-Mobile Connectivity:** A satellite-based technology that allows regular smartphones to connect directly to satellites for voice, data, and internet services without special devices.



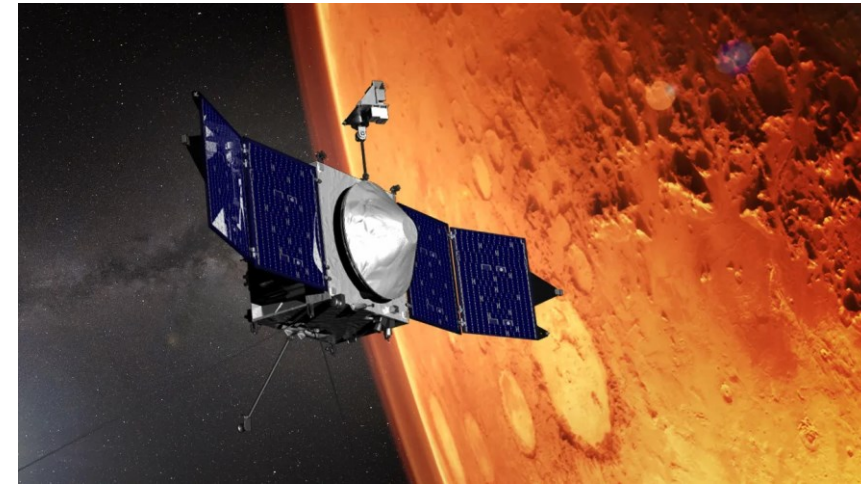
Tabular Summary:

Parameter	Details
Event name	Launch of BlueBird Block-2 satellite
Announcement date	December 24, 2025
Location	Sriharikota, Andhra Pradesh
Issuing authority	ISRO
Policy/series name	LVM3-M6 / BlueBird Block-2 Mission
Key figures	ISRO, AST SpaceMobile
Purpose/reason	Enable global direct-to-smartphone broadband connectivity
Feature details	Heaviest payload launched by India using LVM-3 Baahubali rocket
Validity or status	Successfully launched
Strategic/significant value	Strengthens India's role in global commercial space market



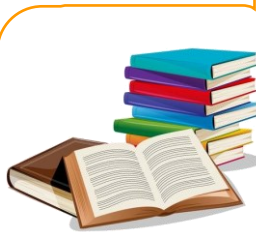
➤ **The primary scientific objective of NASA's MAVEN mission is to study which aspect of Mars?**

- A) Surface geology and minerals
- B) Subsurface water ice
- C) Atmospheric loss and evolution
- D) Search for microbial life
- E) Mapping Martian volcanoes



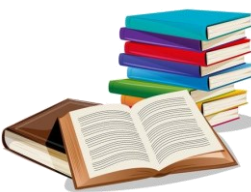
Answer

C) Atmospheric loss and evolution



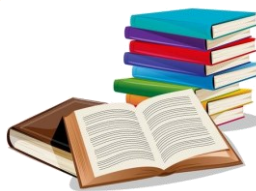
Event and Location:

- **Event:** Loss of communication with NASA's MAVEN Mars orbiter
- **Location:** Mars orbit
- **Date:** December 2025



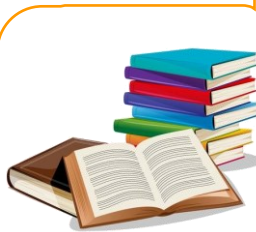
Mandates and Objectives:

- **Mandates:** Monitoring and troubleshooting the unexpected loss of communication with the MAVEN spacecraft and attempting to re-establish contact
- **Objectives:** To restore the functioning of a critical Mars atmospheric research orbiter and ensure continuity of scientific observations and communication relay support for Mars rovers



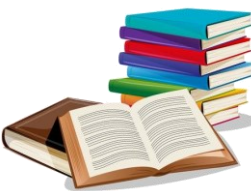
Important Terms Explained:

- **MAVEN (Mars Atmosphere and Volatile Evolution):** A NASA Mars orbiter mission launched to study the structure, composition, and loss of Mars' atmosphere over billions of years.
- **Deep Space Network (DSN):** A global network of large radio antennas operated by NASA to communicate with interplanetary spacecraft.
- **Mars Reconnaissance Orbiter:** A NASA spacecraft orbiting Mars that conducts high-resolution imaging and currently assists in relaying data from surface rovers.



Tabular Summary:

Parameter	Details
Event name	Loss of communication with MAVEN Mars orbiter
Announcement date	December 9, 2025
Location	Mars orbit
Issuing authority	NASA
Policy/series name	MAVEN Mission
Key figures	NASA scientists and engineers
Purpose/reason	Investigate and restore contact with Mars atmospheric research orbiter
Feature details	Unexpected rotation and possible orbit change detected
Validity or status	Communication lost, recovery efforts ongoing
Strategic/significant value	Critical for long-term Mars atmospheric science and rover communication support

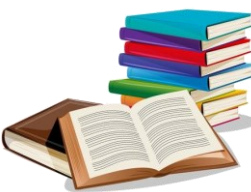


➤ **The Akash Next Generation (Akash-NG) missile system recently completed user trials primarily to strengthen which of the following capabilities?**

- A) Naval anti-submarine warfare
- B) Strategic ballistic missile deterrence
- C) Aerial defence against aircraft and drones
- D) Space-based surveillance systems
- E) Long-range cruise missile attack

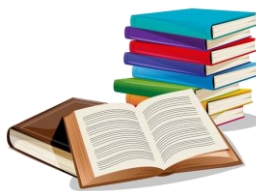
Answer

C) Aerial defence against aircraft and drones



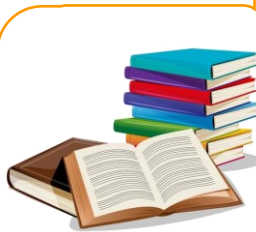
Event and Location:

- **Event:** Completion of user evaluation trials of the Akash-NG missile system
- **Location:** India
- **Date:** December 24, 2025



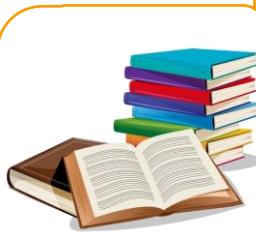
Mandates and Objectives:

- **Mandates:** Conducting user evaluation trials to validate the operational performance of the Akash-NG air defence missile system
- **Objectives:** To induct a modern, indigenous, and high-performance air defence missile capable of countering diverse aerial threats and strengthening India's aerial security



Important Terms Explained:

- **Akash-NG Missile:** The next-generation version of the Akash air defence system designed for improved accuracy, faster response, and interception of aerial threats across multiple ranges and altitudes.
- **Indigenous RF Seeker:** A domestically developed radio frequency guidance system that enhances target detection, tracking accuracy, and reduces dependence on foreign technology.
- **Aatmanirbhar Bharat:** A government initiative aimed at achieving self-reliance in critical sectors, including defence manufacturing and technology development.

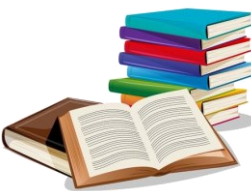


DEFENCE



Tabular Summary:

Parameter	Details
Event name	User evaluation trials of Akash-NG missile
Announcement date	December 24, 2025
Location	India
Issuing authority	DRDO
Policy/series name	Akash Next Generation Missile Programme
Key figures	DRDO, Indian Air Force
Purpose/reason	Validation of operational readiness of next-generation air defence system
Feature details	Indigenous RF seeker, solid rocket motor, high-altitude and long-range interception
Validity or status	User trials successfully completed
Strategic/significant value	Enhances India's air defence shield and supports self-reliance in defence

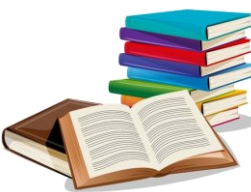


➤ **The Pollution Control Vessel Samudra Pratap, recently inducted by the Indian Coast Guard, is primarily intended to strengthen which of the following?**

- A) Coastal tourism infrastructure
- B) Naval submarine operations
- C) Marine pollution response and maritime safety
- D) Inland waterway cargo transport
- E) Fisheries export management

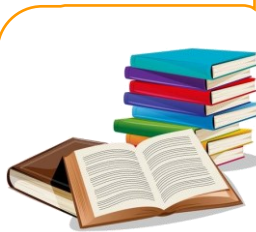
Answer

C) Marine pollution response and maritime safety



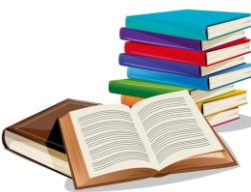
Event and Location:

- **Event:** Induction of the first Pollution Control Vessel Samudra Pratap into the Indian Coast Guard
- **Location:** Goa Shipyard Limited, Goa
- **Date:** December 24, 2025



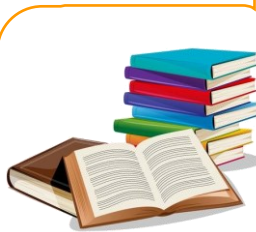
Mandates and Objectives:

- **Mandates:** Induction of an indigenously built Pollution Control Vessel equipped with advanced systems for marine pollution response and maritime operations
- **Objectives:** To enhance India's marine environmental protection, strengthen maritime safety and law enforcement, and promote self-reliance in shipbuilding under Atmanirbhar Bharat



Important Terms Explained:

- **Pollution Control Vessel (PCV):** A specialised maritime platform designed to respond to oil spills, chemical leaks, and other marine pollution incidents while supporting firefighting and emergency response.
- **Dynamic Positioning System (DPS):** An automated ship control system that maintains a vessel's position and heading using thrusters and propellers without anchoring.
- **Exclusive Economic Zone (EEZ):** A maritime zone extending up to 200 nautical miles from a country's coastline where it has sovereign rights for resource exploration and environmental protection.



DEFENCE



Tabular Summary:

Parameter	Details
Event name	Induction of Pollution Control Vessel Samudra Pratap
Announcement date	December 24, 2025
Location	Goa Shipyard Limited, Goa
Issuing authority	Indian Coast Guard
Policy/series name	Pollution Control Vessel Programme
Key figures	Indian Coast Guard, Goa Shipyard Limited
Purpose/reason	Strengthen marine pollution response and maritime safety
Feature details	DPS, firefighting systems, pollution containment arms, security guns
Validity or status	Inducted and operational
Strategic/significant value	Enhances environmental security and supports Atmanirbhar Bharat



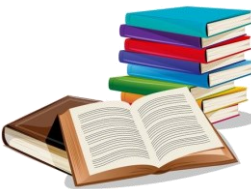
DEFENCE



- **INS Sindhughosh, recently decommissioned by the Indian Navy, was commissioned into service in which year?**

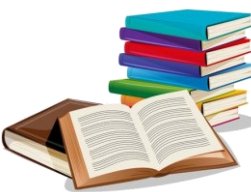
- A) 1979
- B) 1982
- C) 1985
- D) 1990
- E) 1995

Answer
C) 1985



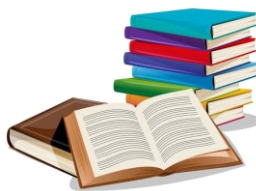
Event and Location:

- **Event:** Decommissioning of INS Sindhughosh after four decades of service
- **Location:** Naval Dockyard, India
- **Date:** December 19, 2025



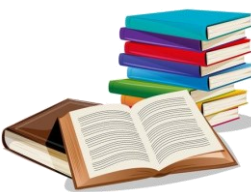
Mandates and Objectives:

- **Mandates:** Formal decommissioning of INS Sindhughosh following completion of its operational life
- **Objectives:** To honour the submarine's service legacy while transitioning the Indian Navy towards newer and technologically advanced submarine platforms



Important Terms Explained:

- **INS Sindhughosh:** The lead submarine of the Sindhughosh-class, commissioned in 1985, which significantly enhanced India's underwater warfare and maritime deterrence capabilities.
- **Sindhughosh-class Submarine:** A class of diesel-electric submarines that formed the backbone of India's submarine fleet during a critical phase of naval modernisation.
- **Decommissioning:** The official process of retiring a naval vessel from active service after completion of its operational lifespan.

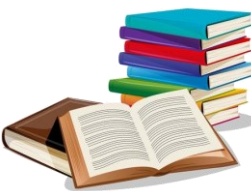


DEFENCE



Tabular Summary:

Parameter	Details
Event name	Decommissioning of INS Sindhughosh
Announcement date	December 19, 2025
Location	Naval Dockyard, India
Issuing authority	Indian Navy
Policy/series name	Sindhughosh-class Submarine Programme
Key figures	Vice Admiral Krishna Swaminathan
Purpose/reason	Retirement after four decades of service
Feature details	Long endurance patrols, underwater combat and deterrence
Validity or status	Decommissioned
Strategic/significant value	Marks transition to modern and indigenous submarine platforms



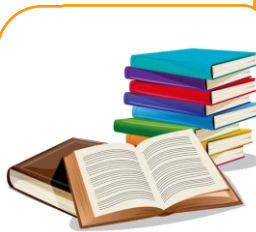
➤ **The primary purpose of the newly launched BRO manual is to improve which stage of road infrastructure projects?**

- A) Land acquisition process
- B) Tender evaluation procedure
- C) Preparation of Detailed Project Reports
- D) Post-construction maintenance
- E) Traffic management planning



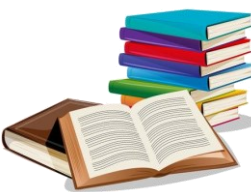
Answer

C) Preparation of Detailed Project Reports



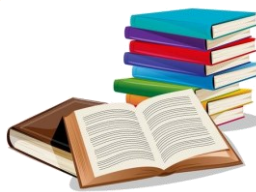
Event and Location:

- **Event:** Launch of BRO manual on preparation of Detailed Project Reports for road projects
- **Location:** India
- **Date:** December 24, 2025



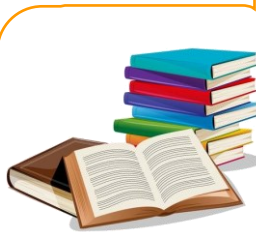
Mandates and Objectives:

- **Mandates:** Release of a standardised technical guide by the Border Roads Organisation for preparing DPRs for road infrastructure projects
- **Objectives:** To ensure technical accuracy, uniformity, faster execution, and cost efficiency in strategic road construction, particularly in border and remote areas



Important Terms Explained:

- **Border Roads Organisation (BRO):** A road construction agency under the Ministry of Defence responsible for building and maintaining strategic roads in border, high-altitude, and difficult terrain regions.
- **Detailed Project Report (DPR):** A comprehensive document detailing design, cost estimates, technical specifications, execution methodology, and timelines of an infrastructure project.
- **Strategic Connectivity:** Infrastructure connectivity that supports defence preparedness, troop mobility, logistics, and integration of remote border regions.

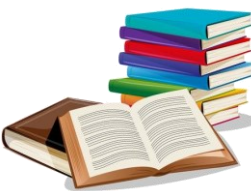


DEFENCE



Tabular Summary:

Parameter	Details
Event name	Launch of BRO DPR Manual
Announcement date	December 24, 2025
Location	India
Issuing authority	Ministry of Defence
Policy/series name	Guide on Preparation of DPRs for Road Infrastructure Projects
Key figures	Rajnath Singh
Purpose/reason	Improve planning quality and execution of strategic road projects
Feature details	Covers design, execution strategy, quality control, cost analysis
Validity or status	Launched and operational
Strategic/significant value	Enhances border connectivity and defence infrastructure efficiency



INTERNATIONAL AFFAIRS

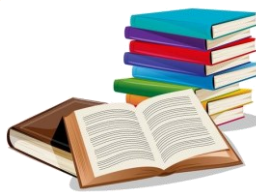


➤ **India's \$450 million relief package for Sri Lanka after Cyclone Ditwah was announced under which operation?**

- A) Operation Maitri
- B) Operation Dost
- C) Operation Sagar Bandhu
- D) Operation Karuna
- E) Operation Samudra

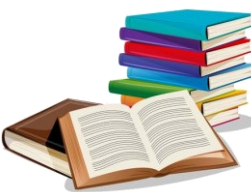
Answer

C) Operation Sagar Bandhu



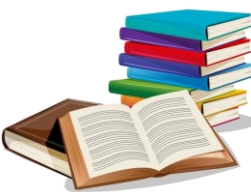
Event and Location:

- **Event:** India pledges a \$450 million relief and reconstruction package for Sri Lanka after Cyclone Ditwah
- **Location:** Sri Lanka
- **Date:** December 2025



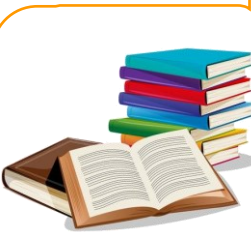
Mandates and Objectives:

- **Mandates:** Provision of humanitarian aid, grants, and concessional credit to Sri Lanka for post-cyclone relief and reconstruction
- **Objectives:** To support immediate humanitarian needs, rebuild critical infrastructure, strengthen disaster preparedness, and reinforce India–Sri Lanka relations under the Neighbourhood First Policy



Important Terms Explained:

- **Cyclone Ditwah:** A severe cyclonic storm that caused widespread destruction in Sri Lanka, displacing nearly 200,000 people and damaging infrastructure, agriculture, and public utilities.
- **Operation Sagar Bandhu:** India's humanitarian assistance and disaster relief operation launched to support Sri Lanka after Cyclone Ditwah through maritime and logistical aid.
- **Concessional Credit Line:** A low-interest loan provided on favourable terms to support reconstruction and development projects in a partner country.

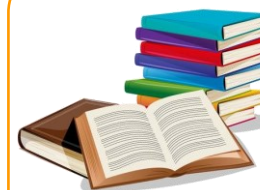


INTERNATIONAL AFFAIRS



Tabular Summary:

Parameter	Details
Event name	India's \$450 million relief package for Sri Lanka
Announcement date	December 2025
Location	Sri Lanka
Issuing authority	Government of India
Policy/series name	Operation Sagar Bandhu
Key figures	S. Jaishankar, Narendra Modi, Anura Kumara Dissanayake
Purpose/reason	Post-cyclone relief and long-term reconstruction
Feature details	\$100 million grant and \$350 million concessional credit
Validity or status	Announced and aid delivery ongoing
Strategic/significant value	Strengthens India–Sri Lanka ties and India's humanitarian leadership

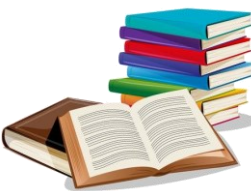


➤ **The AI-based wildlife protection system strengthened by Indian Railways is primarily aimed at achieving which of the following?**

- A) Improving passenger ticketing efficiency
- B) Preventing cargo theft along railway tracks
- C) Reducing animal collisions and enhancing railway safety
- D) Monitoring railway staff attendance
- E) Increasing train speeds in forest areas

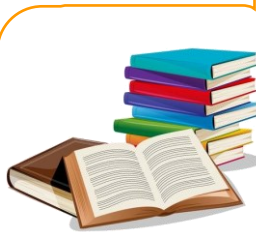
Answer

C) Reducing animal collisions and enhancing railway safety



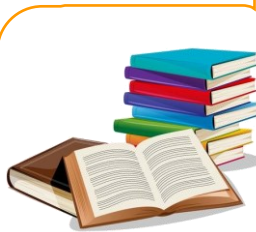
Event and Location:

- **Event:** Strengthening of AI-based wildlife protection system by Indian Railways
- **Location:** Wildlife-sensitive railway corridors in India, including Northeast Frontier Railway
- **Date:** December 24, 2025



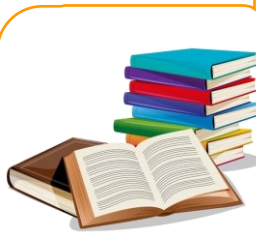
Mandates and Objectives:

- **Mandates:** Deployment of AI-enabled cameras and intrusion detection technologies along railway tracks to monitor wildlife movement
- **Objectives:** To prevent train-animal collisions, safeguard endangered wildlife such as elephants and big cats, and enhance operational railway safety through real-time alerts



Important Terms Explained:

- **AI-based Wildlife Protection System:** A technology-driven monitoring system using artificial intelligence, cameras, and sensors to detect wildlife movement near railway tracks and issue advance alerts.
- **Intrusion Detection System (IDS):** A sensor-based system that detects unauthorized or unusual movement near railway infrastructure, integrated here for animal movement detection.
- **Distributed Acoustic System (DAS):** A sensing technology that detects ground vibrations through optical fibers, particularly effective in identifying elephant movements due to distinctive vibration patterns.

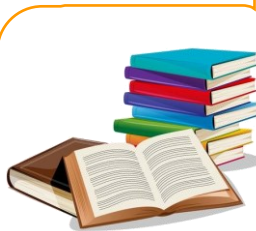


NATIONAL AFFAIRS



Tabular Summary:

Parameter	Details
Event name	Strengthening of AI-based wildlife protection system
Announcement date	December 24, 2025
Location	Wildlife corridors across India
Issuing authority	Indian Railways
Policy/series name	AI-based Wildlife Intrusion Detection Initiative
Key figures	Indian Railways authorities
Purpose/reason	Prevent wildlife casualties and improve railway safety
Feature details	AI cameras, IDS, DAS, real-time alerts to train operators
Validity or status	Operational and under expansion
Strategic/significant value	Supports wildlife conservation and sustainable rail operations



➤ **The Subansiri Lower Hydroelectric Project, recently in news for commissioning of Unit-2, is being developed by which organisation?**

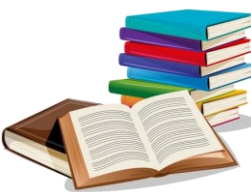
- A) NTPC
- B) NHPC
- C) Power Grid Corporation
- D) NEEPCO
- E) SJVN

Answer
B) NHPC



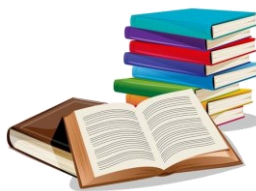
Event and Location:

- **Event:** Commissioning of Unit-2 of the Subansiri Lower Hydroelectric Project
- **Location:** Subansiri River on the Arunachal Pradesh–Assam border
- **Date:** December 2025



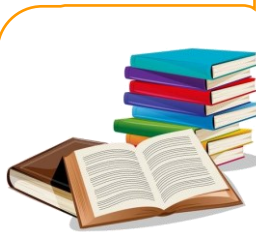
Mandates and Objectives:

- **Mandates:** Commissioning of a 250 MW hydropower generation unit under the Subansiri Lower Project
- **Objectives:** To enhance renewable energy capacity, strengthen power supply in the North-East, support flood moderation, and promote sustainable regional development



Important Terms Explained:

- **Subansiri Lower Hydroelectric Project:** A 2,000 MW run-of-the-river hydropower project on the Subansiri River consisting of eight units of 250 MW each, making it India's largest hydropower project.
- **Run-of-the-River Hydropower:** A hydroelectric generation method that uses river flow with minimal water storage, reducing environmental impact compared to large storage dams.
- **Net Zero:** A climate goal where greenhouse gas emissions are balanced by absorption or removal, aiming for minimal overall emissions.

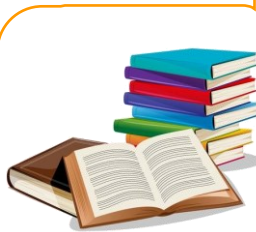


NATIONAL AFFAIRS



Tabular Summary:

Parameter	Details
Event name	Commissioning of Subansiri Lower Project Unit-2
Announcement date	December 2025
Location	Arunachal Pradesh–Assam border
Issuing authority	NHPC
Policy/series name	Subansiri Lower Hydroelectric Project
Key figures	Manohar Lal, Union Minister of Power
Purpose/reason	Strengthen renewable power and North-East energy security
Feature details	250 MW unit, run-of-the-river design, flood moderation
Validity or status	Unit-2 commissioned and operational
Strategic/significant value	Largest hydropower project supporting clean energy and regional development

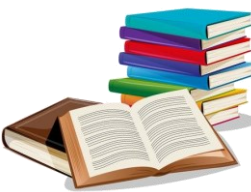


➤ **Rashtra Prerna Sthal, to be inaugurated by the Prime Minister, is primarily dedicated to honouring the legacy of which former Prime Minister of India?**

- A) Jawaharlal Nehru
- B) Lal Bahadur Shastri
- C) Morarji Desai
- D) Atal Bihari Vajpayee
- E) Charan Singh

Answer

D) Atal Bihari Vajpayee

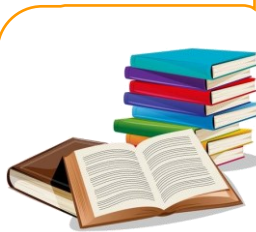


NATIONAL AFFAIRS



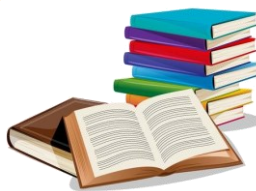
Event and Location:

- **Event:** Inauguration of Rashtra Prerna Sthal
- **Location:** Lucknow, Uttar Pradesh
- **Date:** December 25, 2025



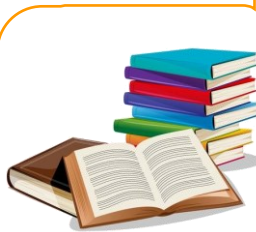
Mandates and Objectives:

- **Mandates:** Inauguration of a national memorial complex dedicated to leadership values and public service
- **Objectives:** To commemorate Atal Bihari Vajpayee's legacy, inspire leadership and national service, promote good governance ideals, and enhance cultural and educational engagement



Important Terms Explained:

- **Rashtra Prerna Sthal:** A national memorial complex developed to honour the ideals of leadership, nationalism, and good governance associated with Atal Bihari Vajpayee and other prominent leaders.
- **Atal Bihari Vajpayee:** Former Prime Minister of India and Bharat Ratna awardee known for democratic values, inclusive governance, and strategic decision-making.
- **Good Governance:** A framework of governance characterised by transparency, accountability, efficiency, and citizen-centric administration.

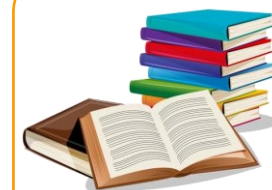


NATIONAL AFFAIRS



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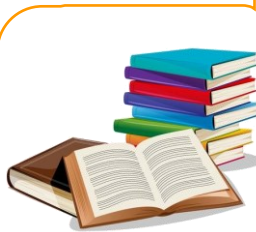
Parameter	Details
Event name	Inauguration of Rashtra Prerna Sthal
Announcement date	December 25, 2025
Location	Lucknow, Uttar Pradesh
Issuing authority	Government of India
Policy/series name	Rashtra Prerna Sthal Memorial Project
Key figures	Narendra Modi, Atal Bihari Vajpayee
Purpose/reason	Honour Vajpayee's legacy and inspire leadership values
Feature details	65-acre complex, ₹230 crore cost, bronze statues, lotus-shaped museum
Validity or status	Inauguration scheduled
Strategic/significant value	Promotes good governance ideals and cultural tourism



- Hansi, which has recently been declared the 23rd district of Haryana, was carved out from which existing district?

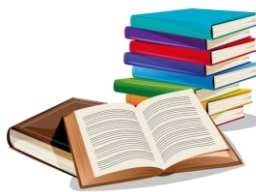
- A) Rohtak
- B) Jind
- C) Bhiwani
- D) Hisar
- E) Sirsa

Answer
D) Hisar



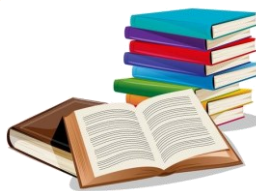
Event and Location:

- **Event:** Declaration of Hansi as the 23rd district of Haryana
- **Location:** Haryana
- **Date:** December 22, 2025



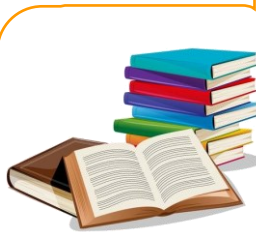
Mandates and Objectives:

- **Mandates:** Creation of a new district through administrative reorganisation by issuing an official government notification
- **Objectives:** To improve administrative efficiency, decentralise governance, reduce workload on Hisar district, and accelerate regional development in the Hansi region



Important Terms Explained:

- **Haryana Land Revenue Act, 1887:** A colonial-era law governing land administration and revenue matters, under which district reorganisation notifications are issued.
- **Registration Act, 1908:** A central law regulating registration of documents related to property and transactions, referenced for legal continuity after district formation.
- **District Reorganisation:** An administrative process of creating new districts to bring governance closer to people and improve service delivery.

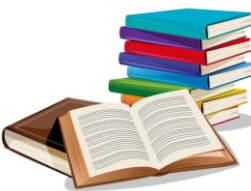


NATIONAL AFFAIRS



Tabular Summary:

Parameter	Details
Event name	Declaration of Hansi as a new district
Announcement date	December 22, 2025
Location	Haryana
Issuing authority	Government of Haryana
Policy/series name	District Reorganisation Notification
Key figures	Nayab Singh Saini, Governor of Haryana
Purpose/reason	Improve administration and regional development
Feature details	Formation of new district with Hansi and Narnaund subdivisions
Validity or status	Implemented
Strategic/significant value	Enhances decentralised governance and service delivery

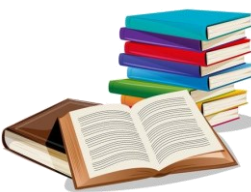


➤ **At the 3rd Sansad Khel Mahotsav, the Vice-President of India urged youth to adopt which slogan to combat drug abuse?**

- A) Fit India, Strong India
- B) Sports for All
- C) No to Drugs and Yes to Sports
- D) Play for Nation
- E) Youth First

Answer

C) No to Drugs and Yes to Sports

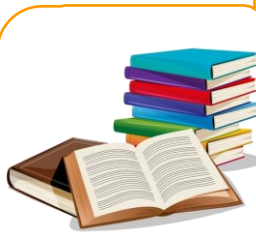


NATIONAL AFFAIRS



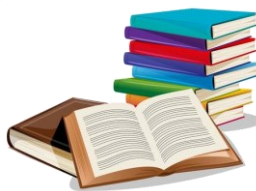
Event and Location:

- **Event:** Vice-President's address at the 3rd Sansad Khel Mahotsav
- **Location:** Agra, Uttar Pradesh
- **Date:** December 24, 2025



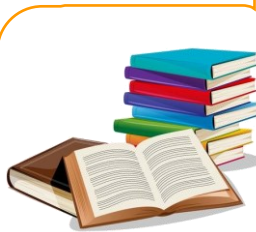
Mandates and Objectives:

- **Mandates:** Participation of the Vice-President as Chief Guest and promotion of sports at the grassroots level through Sansad Khel Mahotsav
- **Objectives:** To encourage youth participation in sports, promote a drug-free society, build discipline and character, and strengthen India's grassroots sports ecosystem



Important Terms Explained:

- **Sansad Khel Mahotsav:** A multi-day grassroots sports festival aimed at promoting sports culture, fitness, and talent identification at the local level.
- **Khelo India:** A flagship government initiative to revive sports culture in India by building a strong framework for grassroots talent development.
- **Fit India Movement:** A national movement launched to encourage citizens to adopt an active and healthy lifestyle.
- **ASMITA Women's League:** A sports initiative focused on increasing women's participation and opportunities in competitive sports across India.

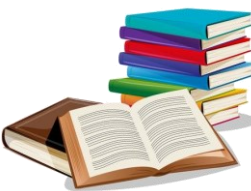


NATIONAL AFFAIRS



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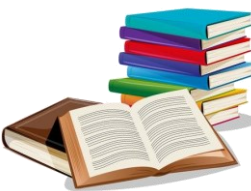
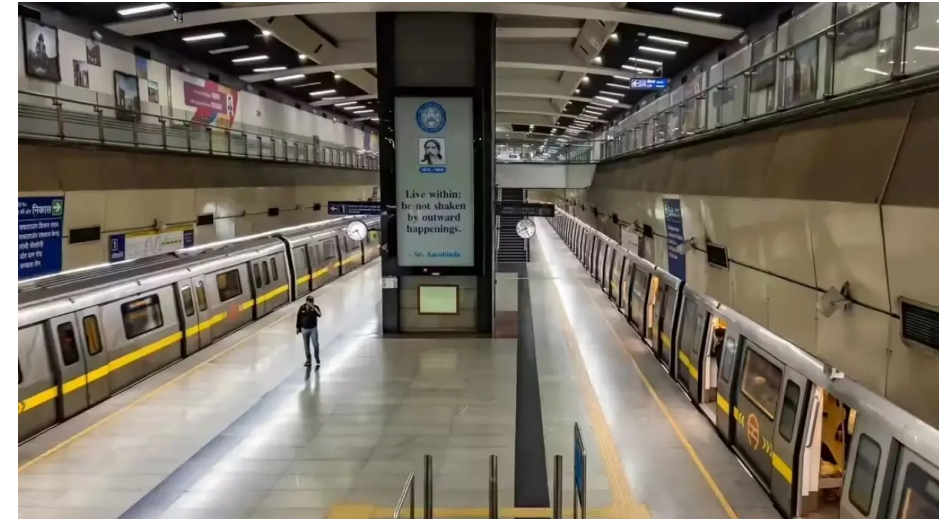
Parameter	Details
Event name	3rd Sansad Khel Mahotsav
Announcement date	December 24, 2025
Location	Agra, Uttar Pradesh
Issuing authority	Public representatives and local administration
Policy/series name	Sansad Khel Mahotsav
Key figures	Vice-President C. P. Radhakrishnan
Purpose/reason	Promote sports culture and discourage drug abuse among youth
Feature details	33 team and individual sports events over five days
Validity or status	Ongoing from December 21–25, 2025
Strategic/significant value	Strengthens grassroots sports and youth character-building



➤ How many new corridors have been approved by the Union Cabinet under Delhi Metro's Phase V (A) project?

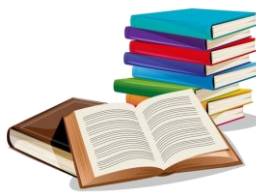
- A) One
- B) Two
- C) Three
- D) Four
- E) Five

Answer
C) Three



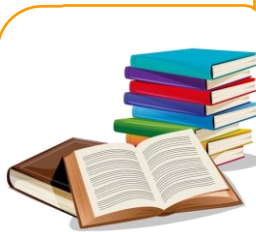
Event and Location:

- **Event:** Cabinet approval of three new corridors under Delhi Metro Phase V (A)
- **Location:** Delhi and National Capital Region
- **Date:** December 24, 2025



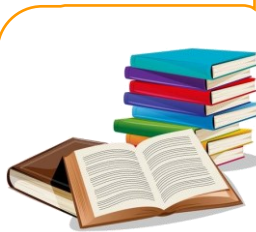
Mandates and Objectives:

- **Mandates:** Approval of new metro corridors to expand Delhi Metro's network under Phase V (A)
- **Objectives:** To enhance urban connectivity, reduce road congestion and pollution, improve access to Central Vista and IGD Airport Terminal-1, and support sustainable urban mobility



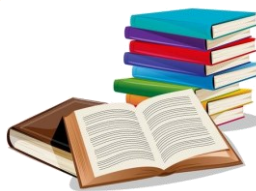
Important Terms Explained:

- **Delhi Metro Phase V (A):** An approved expansion phase of the Delhi Metro network comprising 16.076 km with three new corridors to improve connectivity in central and south Delhi.
- **Central Vista Corridor:** A redeveloped administrative zone in New Delhi housing Kartavya Bhawans and key government offices, requiring high-capacity public transport connectivity.



Important Terms Explained:

- **Magenta Line:** A Delhi Metro line connecting west and south Delhi, including the airport corridor, known for advanced signalling and driverless operations.
- **Golden Line:** A proposed Delhi Metro line under expansion to improve connectivity in southern parts of the national capital.

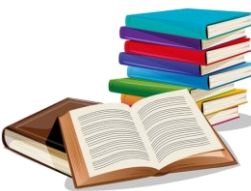


NATIONAL AFFAIRS



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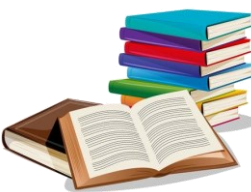
Parameter	Details
Event name	Approval of Delhi Metro Phase V (A)
Announcement date	December 24, 2025
Location	Delhi
Issuing authority	Union Cabinet
Policy/series name	Delhi Metro Phase V (A) Project
Key figures	Prime Minister Narendra Modi
Purpose/reason	Expand metro connectivity and reduce congestion
Feature details	Three corridors covering 16.076 km with 13 stations
Validity or status	Approved
Strategic/significant value	Boosts sustainable transport and economic activity



- **What was the official theme of National Consumer Day 2025 celebrated in India?**
- A) Consumer Rights in Digital India
 - B) Justice for Every Consumer
 - C) Efficient and Speedy Disposal through Digital Justice
 - D) Empowered Consumers, Strong Economy
 - E) Technology for Consumer Welfare

Answer

C) Efficient and Speedy Disposal through Digital Justice

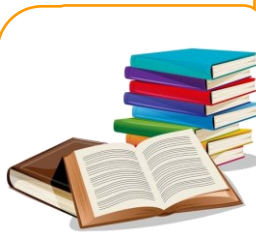


NATIONAL AFFAIRS



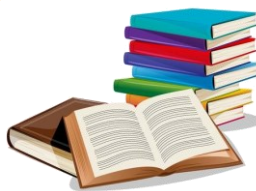
Event and Location:

- **Event:** Celebration of National Consumer Day 2025
- **Location:** Bharat Mandapam, New Delhi
- **Date:** December 24, 2025



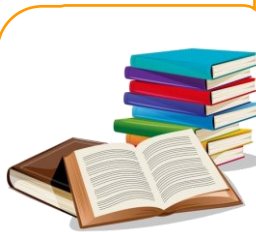
Mandates and Objectives:

- **Mandates:** Nationwide observance of National Consumer Day with launch of digital, regulatory, and awareness initiatives for consumer protection
- **Objectives:** To reduce pendency of consumer cases, promote technology-enabled justice delivery, strengthen grievance redressal mechanisms, and enhance transparency and consumer trust



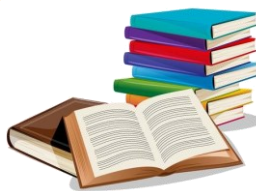
Important Terms Explained:

- **National Consumer Day:** Observed annually on December 24 to commemorate the enactment of the Consumer Protection Act, 1986, which laid the foundation of consumer rights protection in India.
- **Consumer Protection Act, 2019:** A modern law that strengthened consumer rights by introducing digital grievance redressal, e-filing, mediation, and stricter enforcement mechanisms.
- **National Consumer Helpline (NCH):** A pre-litigation grievance redressal platform that helps consumers resolve disputes and obtain refunds without approaching consumer courts.



Important Terms Explained:

- **Central Consumer Protection Authority (CCPA):** A regulatory authority empowered to act against unfair trade practices, misleading advertisements, and consumer rights violations.
- **Digital Justice:** Use of digital tools such as video conferencing, AI dashboards, and e-platforms to ensure faster, accessible, and transparent delivery of justice.

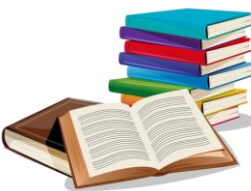


NATIONAL AFFAIRS



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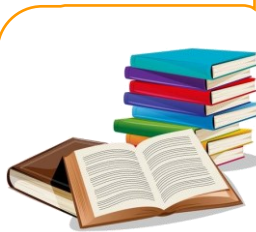
Parameter	Details
Event name	National Consumer Day 2025
Announcement date	December 24, 2025
Location	Bharat Mandapam, New Delhi
Issuing authority	Department of Consumer Affairs
Policy/series name	National Consumer Day
Key figures	Pralhad Joshi, B. L. Verma
Purpose/reason	Strengthen digital consumer justice and grievance redressal
Feature details	1.4 lakh cases disposed, 90,000+ virtual hearings
Validity or status	Observed annually
Strategic/significant value	Enhances access to justice and consumer confidence



QUICK RECALL



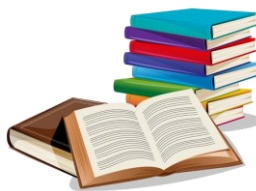
- **National Farmers' Day 2025 is being observed across India on December 23.**
- **Vinod Kumar Shukla, a renowned Hindi novelist, poet, and short story writer, passed away at the age of 88 in Raipur, Chhattisgarh.**
- **Italy dominated the Global Food City Rankings 2025–26 with six cities in the world's top ten.**
- **Madhya Pradesh will become India's first state to implement a three-year rolling budget starting from the 2026–27 financial year.**
- **The Reserve Bank of India announced liquidity infusion measures worth ₹2.90 lakh crore on December 23, 2025.**
- **Vice President C. P. Radhakrishnan released the book Sanatan Sanskriti Ki Atal Drishti on December 23, 2025, at the Vice President's Enclave in New Delhi.**
- **President Droupadi Murmu presented the Rashtriya Vigyan Puraskar 2025 at Rashtrapati Bhavan on December 23, 2025.**
- **ISRO launched the BlueBird Block-2 communication satellite on December 24, 2025, using its heavy-lift LVM-3 Baahubali rocket.**
- **NASA lost communication with its MAVEN Mars orbiter in early December 2025 after the spacecraft went silent.**



QUICK RECALL



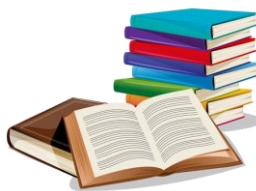
- **DRDO successfully completed user evaluation trials of the Akash-NG missile system on December 24, 2025.**
- **The Indian Coast Guard inducted its first Pollution Control Vessel Samudra Pratap on December 24, 2025.**
- **INS Sindhughosh was decommissioned by the Indian Navy on December 19, 2025, after completing four decades of service.**
- **Defence Minister Rajnath Singh launched a new BRO manual for preparing Detailed Project Reports for road infrastructure projects.**
- **India announced a \$450 million relief and reconstruction package for Sri Lanka after Cyclone Ditwah in December 2025.**
- **Indian Railways has strengthened its AI-based wildlife protection system to prevent animal collisions on railway tracks.**
- **Unit-2 of the 2,000 MW Subansiri Lower Hydroelectric Project was commissioned in December 2025.**



QUICK RECALL



- **Prime Minister Narendra Modi will inaugurate Rashtra Prerna Sthal in Lucknow on December 25, 2025.**
- **Hansi was officially declared the 23rd district of Haryana through a government notification issued in December 2025.**
- **The Vice-President of India C. P. Radhakrishnan attended the 3rd Sansad Khel Mahotsav as Chief Guest in Agra.**
- **The Union Cabinet approved three new corridors under Delhi Metro's Phase V (A) project on December 24, 2025.**
- **National Consumer Day 2025 was celebrated on December 24 at Bharat Mandapam in New Delhi.**



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Banking awareness full video complete pannathuku apm oru confidence kidachi irukku sir. Zero lenthu start pannuna. Now master level kku ana feel irukku sir. Tmq so much sir. Super content.

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Banking awareness course romba romba useful la iruku omaka kadakara time illa na Pathara aalo time la sharama undaradandi apm! padathara omaka romba easy nalla mathu. Ina last subject time spend panna mathu oru val video patha nalla nappagan Vechha mathu. Intha omaka subject for romba romba learn full banking padathara irukku sir! a kadachathu god gift thank you sir for your teaching. Jai.

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Ruban
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No idea in banking awareness but ipo yarachu doubt keta clarify panra alavuku iruken. Thankyou@liwin sir #worthuhh Varma

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"Such a great explanation for each and every topics of banking awareness. Easy to understand. Thank you Liwin sir."

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Rajaganapathy A R
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Worth worth worth varma onnuma theriyama the course start pannan mudikum pothu avalo oru confidence ah kuduthu banking awareness therinja naala financial awareness iam kuda easy ah puripuka mudiyathu thanks liwin bro

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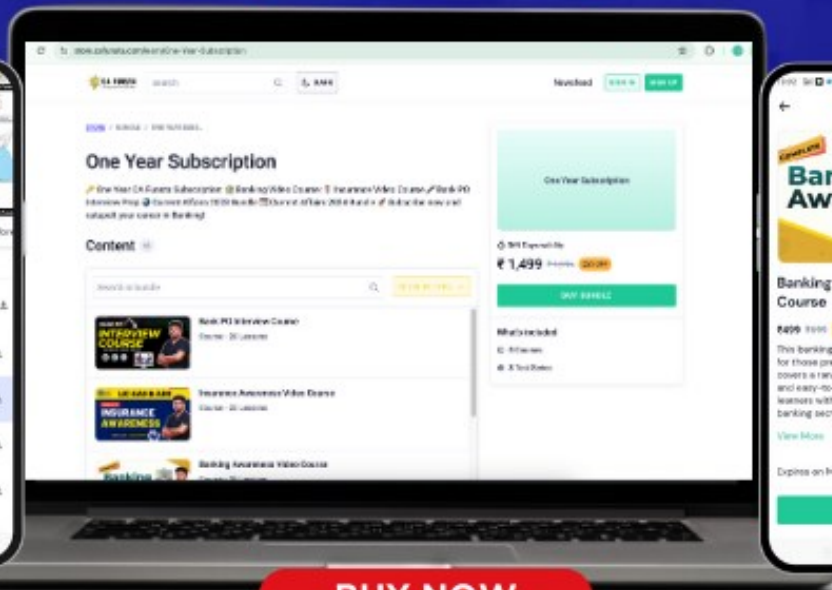
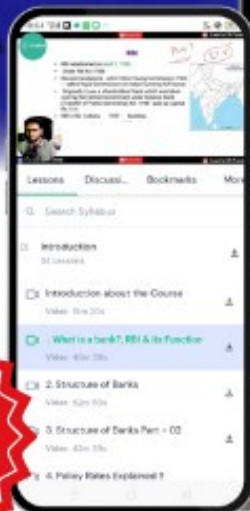
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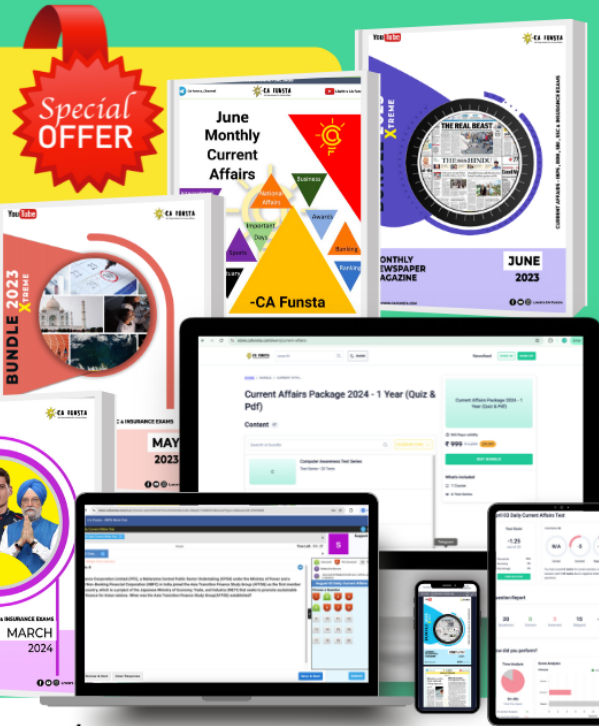
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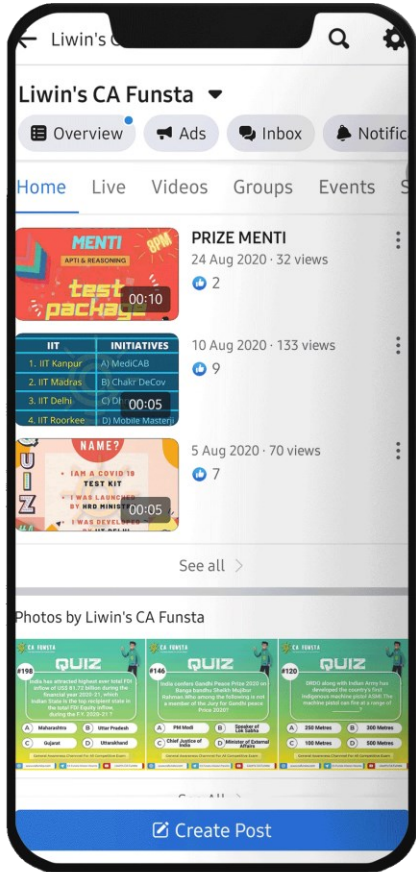
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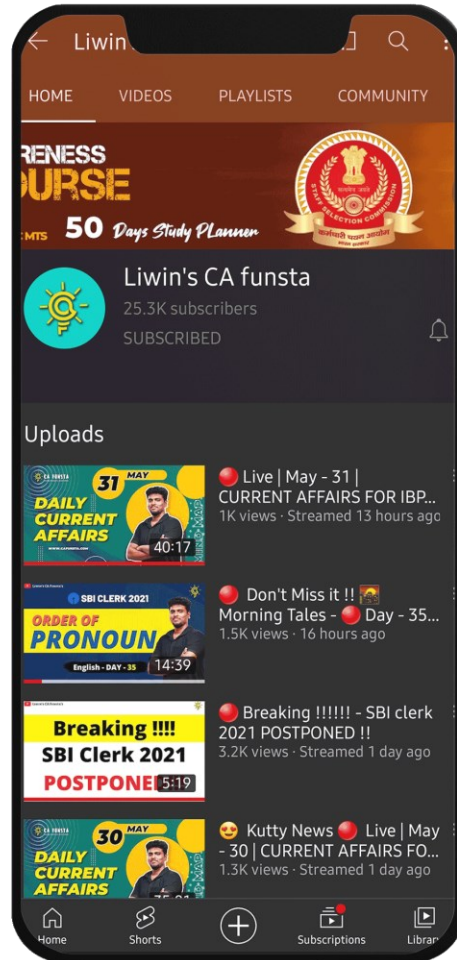


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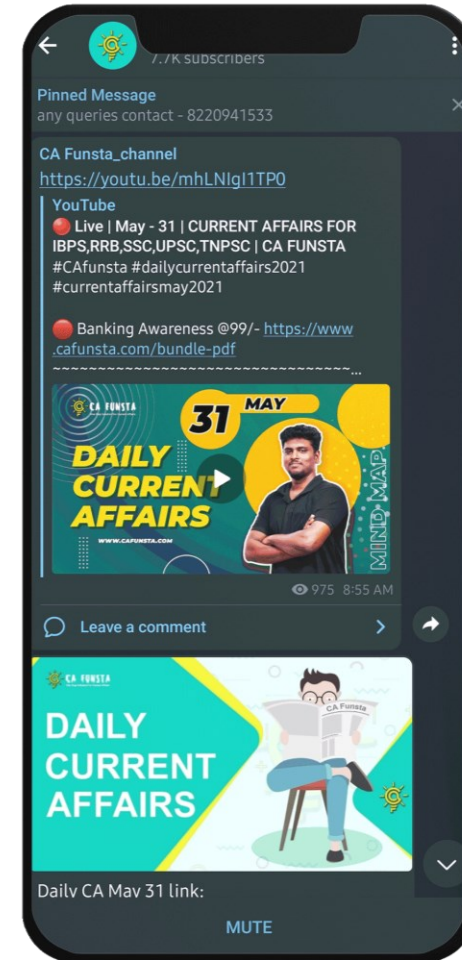
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